

Caput 5: Villa et Hortus

puerī etiam mē rīdent = The boys still laugh at/mock me.

Aquam pulsat et tē vocat = He hits the water (trying to swim) and calls you.

ab: from, out of, by

abest: he is absent; 3rd person singular present from absum, abesse, āfui, abfutūrum

adsunt: they are present; 3rd person plural present from adsum, adesse, adfui, adfutūrum

Aemiliā: Aemilia; singular feminine ablative from Aemilia, Aemiliae

Aemilia: Aemilia; singular feminine nominative from Aemilia, Aemiliae

Aemiliae: Aemilia's; singular feminine genitive from Aemilia, Aemiliae

Aemiliam: Aemilia; singular feminine accusative from Aemilia, Aemiliae

age: go!; singular active imperative from agō, agere, egī, āctum
agit: he does or she does; 3rd person singular present from agō, agere, egī, āctum

agite: carry out!; plural active imperative from agō, agere, egī, āctum

agunt: they carry out; 3rd person plural present from agō, agere, egī, āctum

amant: they love; 3rd person plural present from amō, amāre, amāvī, amātum

amat: he/she loves; 3rd person singular present from amō, amāre, amāvī, amātum

ancilla: maid; singular feminine nominative from ancilla, ancillae

ancillae: maids; plural feminine nominative from ancilla, ancillae

ancillās: maids; plural feminine accusative from ancilla, ancillae

ancillis: maids; plural feminine ablative from ancilla, ancillae

aqua: water; singular feminine nominative from aqua, aquae

aquā: water; singular feminine ablative from aqua, aquae

aquam: water; singular feminine accusative from aqua, aquae

ātrium: atrium; singular neuter ablative from ātrium, ātrii

ātrium: atrium; singular neuter nominative from ātrium, ātrii

audī: hear!; singular active imperative from audiō, audire, audīvī, auditum

audit: she hears; 3rd person singular present from audiō, audire, audīvī, auditum

audite: hear!; plural active imperative from audiō, audire, audīvī, auditum

audiunt: they hear; 3rd person plural present from audiō, audire, audīvī, auditum

bona: good; singular feminine nominative from bonus, bona, bonum

carpe: pick, pluck!; singular active imperative from carpō, carpere, carpsi, carptum

carpit: she picks, plucks; 3rd person singular present from carpō, carpere, carpsi, carptum

cēterās: other; plural feminine accusative from cēterus, cētera, cēterum

cubicula: rooms; plural neuter nominative or plural neuter accusative from cubiculum, cubiculī

cubiculis: rooms; plural neuter ablative from cubiculum, cubiculī

cubiculō: room; singular neuter ablative from cubiculum, cubiculī

cubiculum: room; singular neuter nominative from cubiculum, cubiculī

cum: with

Dāvus: Dave; singular masculine nominative from Dāvus, Dāvī

dēlectant: they delight in; 3rd person plural present from dēlectō, dēlectāre, dēlectāvī, dēlectātum

Dēlia: Delia; singular feminine nominative from Dēlia, Dēliae

discēde: leave!; singular active imperative from discēdō, discēdere, discessī, discessum

discēdit: she leaves; 3rd person singular present from discēdō, discēdere, discessī, discessum

discēdite: leave!; plural active imperative from discēdō, discēdere, discessī, discessum

discēdunt: they leave; 3rd person plural present from discēdō, discēdere, discessī, discessum

domina: lady, mistress; singular feminine nominative from domina, dominae

dominam: lady, mistress; singular feminine accusative from domina, dominae

dominō: master; singular masculine ablative from dominus, dominī

dominus: master; singular masculine nominative from dominus, dominī

dormit: he sleeps; 3rd person singular present from dormiō, dormīre, dormīvī, dormītum

dormiunt: they sleep; 3rd person plural present from dormiō, dormīre, dormīvī, dormītum

duās: two; plural feminine accusative from duo

duo: two; plural neuter nominative or plural neuter accusative from duo

duōs: two; plural masculine accusative from duo

eā: her; singular feminine ablative from is, ea, id

ea: she or they; singular feminine nominative or plural neuter nominative from is, ea, id

eae: they; plural feminine nominative from is, ea, id

eam: her; singular feminine accusative from is, ea, id

eārum: their; plural feminine genitive from is, ea, id

eās: them; plural feminine accusative from is, ea, id

eāsque: them; plural feminine accusative from is, ea, id; -que adds 'and' in front of a word

ecce: behold

eius: his; singular masculine genitive from is, ea, id

eō: him or it; singular masculine ablative or singular neuter ablative from is, ea, id

eōrum: their; plural masculine genitive or plural neuter genitive from is, ea, id

eōs: them; plural masculine accusative from is, ea, id

est: he/she/it is; 3rd person singular present from sum, esse, fui, futūrum

estne: she/it is; 3rd person singular present from sum, esse, fui, futūrum; -ne makes something a question

et: and

etiam: also or still

ex: out of

familiā: family; singular feminine ablative from familia, familiae

fēmina: woman; singular feminine nominative from fēmina, fēminae

fēminae: woman's; singular feminine genitive from fēmina, fēminae

fenestrae: windows; plural feminine nominative from fenestra, fenestrae

fenestrās: windows; plural feminine accusative from fenestra, fenestrae

filiam: daughter; singular feminine accusative from filia, filiae

filiās: daughters; plural feminine accusative from filia, filiae

filiōs: sons; plural masculine accusative from filius, filiī

foedum: ugly; singular masculine accusative from foedus, foeda, foedum

foedus: ugly; singular masculine nominative from foedus, foeda, foedum

Graecīs: Greek; plural masculine ablative from Graecus, Graecī, Graecum

Graecum: Greek; singular neuter nominative from Graecus, Graecī, Graecum

habent: they have; 3rd person plural present from habeo, habere, habui, habitum

habet: he/she/it has; 3rd person singular present from habeo, habere, habui, habitum

habitāt: they inhabit; 3rd person plural present from habito, habitare, habitavi, habitatum

habitāt: he/she inhabits; 3rd person singular present from habito, habitare, habitavi, habitatum

hahaha: ha-ha! (laughing noises)

hīc: here

hortīs: gardens; plural masculine ablative from hortus, hortī

hortō: garden; singular masculine ablative from hortus, hortī

hortus: garden; singular masculine nominative from hortus, hortī

iam: now, already

id: it; singular neuter nominative from is, ea, id

ī: they; plural masculine nominative from is, ea, id

īis: them; plural masculine ablative from is, ea, id

imperat: she commands; 3rd person singular present from imperō, imperāre, imperāvī, imperātum

impluviō: basin in atrium floor to catch rain-water; singular neuter ablative from impluvium, impluviū

impluvium: basin in atrium floor to catch rain-water; singular neuter nominative from impluvium, impluviū

improbe: bad (one); singular common vocative from improbus, improba, improbum

improbi: bad; plural masculine nominative from improbus, improba, improbum

improbis: bad; singular masculine nominative from improbus, improba, improbum

in: in, on

interrogā: ask!; singular active imperative from interrogō, interrogāre, interrogāvī, interrogātum

interrogat: she asks; 3rd person singular present from interrogō, interrogāre, interrogāvī, interrogātum

īrāta: angry; singular feminine nominative from īrātus, īrāta, īrātum

is: he; singular masculine nominative from is, ea, id

Ītaliā: Italy; singular feminine ablative from Ītalia, Ītaliae
 lūlia: Julia; singular feminine nominative from lūlia, lūliae
 lūliā: Julia; singular feminine ablative from lūlia, lūliae
 lūliae: of Julia; singular feminine genitive from lūlia, lūliae
 lūliam: Julia; singular feminine accusative from lūlia, lūliae
 lūliaque: Julia; singular feminine ablative from lūlia, lūliae
 lūlii: Julius's; singular masculine genitive from lūlius, lūlii
 lūliō: Julius; singular masculine ablative from lūlius, lūlii
 lūlium: Julius; singular masculine accusative from lūlius, lūlii
 lūlius: Julius; singular masculine nominative from lūlius, lūlii
 laeta: happy; singular feminine nominative from laetus, laeta, laetum
 liberī: children; plural masculine nominative from liber, liberī
 liberis: children; plural masculine ablative from liber, liberī
 liberōs: children; plural masculine accusative from liber, liberī
 lilia: lilies; plural neuter nominative or plural neuter accusative from lilium, liliī
 liliaque: lilies; plural neuter nominative from lilium, liliī; -que adds 'and' in front of a word
 magnā: big, large, great; singular feminine ablative from magnus, magna, magnum
 magna: big, large, great; plural neuter nominative or plural neuter accusative from magnus, magna, magnum
 magnis: big, large, great; plural masculine ablative from magnus, magna, magnum
 magnō: big, large, great; singular masculine ablative or singular neuter ablative from magnus, magna, magnum
 magnum: big, large, great; singular masculine accusative or singular neuter nominative from magnus, magna, magnum
 mammā: mommy; singular feminine ablative from mamma, mammae
 Mārce: Marcus; singular masculine vocative from Mārcus, Mārci
 Mārci: Marcus's; singular masculine genitive from Mārcus, Mārci
 Mārcō: Marcus; singular masculine ablative from Mārcus, Mārci
 Mārcum: Marcus; singular masculine accusative from Mārcus, Mārci
 Mārcus: Marcus; singular masculine nominative from Mārcus, Mārci
 māter: mother; singular feminine nominative from māter, mātris
 mē: me; singular common accusative from ego
 meās: my; plural feminine accusative from meus
 multa: many, much; plural neuter accusative or plural neuter nominative from multus, multa, multum
 multae: many, much; plural feminine nominative from multus, multa, multum
 multās: many, much; plural feminine accusative from multus, multa, multum
 multī: many, much; plural masculine nominative from multus, multa, multum
 multōs: many, much; plural masculine accusative from multus, multa, multum
 nāsus: nose; singular masculine accusative from nāsus, nāsī
 nāsus: nose; singular masculine nominative from nāsus, nāsī
 neque: nor, not either
 nōn: not
 nullae: no, none; plural feminine nominative from nullus, nulla, nullum
 Ō: O (interjection of address)
 oppidō: city; singular neuter ablative from oppidum, oppidī
 ōstia: doors; plural neuter nominative or plural neuter accusative from ōstium, ōstī
 ōstium: door; singular neuter nominative from ōstium, ōstī
 parvō: small; singular masculine ablative from parvus, parva, parvum
 parvum: small; singular neuter nominative from parvus, parva, parvum
 parvus: small; singular masculine nominative from parvus, parva, parvum
 pater: father; singular masculine nominative from pater, patris
 peristīla: colonnades; plural neuter nominative from peristylum, peristylī
 peristīlō: colonnade; singular neuter ablative from peristylum, peristylī
 peristylum: colonnade; singular neuter nominative from peristylum, peristylī
 plōrāt: he/she cries; 3rd person singular present from plōrō, plōrāre, plōrāvī, plōrātum
 pōnite: put, place!; plural active imperative from pōnō, pōnere, posuī, positum
 pōnunt: they put, place; 3rd person plural present from pōnō, pōnere, posuī, positum
 puella: girl; singular feminine nominative from puella, puellae
 puer: boy; singular masculine nominative from puer, puerī
 puerī: boys; plural masculine nominative from puer, puerī
 puerōs: boys; plural masculine accusative from puer, puerī
 pulcher: beautiful; singular masculine nominative from pulcher, pulchra, pulchrum

pulchra: beautiful; singular feminine nominative or plural neuter nominative from pulcher, pulchra, pulchrum
 pulchrae: beautiful; plural feminine nominative or singular feminine genitive from pulcher, pulchra, pulchrum
 pulchrās: beautiful; plural feminine accusative from pulcher, pulchra, pulchrum
 pulchrīs: beautiful; plural feminine ablative from pulcher, pulchra, pulchrum
 pulchrum: beautiful; singular neuter nominative from pulcher, pulchra, pulchrum
 pulsāt: he hits; 3rd person singular present from pulsō, pulsāre, pulsāvī, pulsātum
 quae: who; singular feminine nominative from quī
 quattuor: four; plural masculine nominative or plural feminine accusative from quattuor
 quia: because
 quid: what; singular neuter nominative or singular neuter accusative from quis
 quīnque: five; plural feminine ablative from quīnque
 Quīnte: Quintus; singular vocative from Quintus, Quīntī
 Quīntō: Quintus; singular masculine ablative from Quintus, Quīntī
 Quīntus: Quintus; singular masculine nominative from Quintus, Quīntī
 quoque: also
 respondet: she responds; 3rd person singular present from respondeō, respondere, respondi, respōsum
 rīdent: they laugh; 3rd person plural present from rīdeō, rīdere, rīsī, rīsum
 rīdet: he laughs; 3rd person singular present from rīdeō, rīdere, rīsī, rīsum
 Rōmānis: Roman; plural masculine ablative from Rōmānus, Rōmāna, Rōmānum
 rosā: rose; singular feminine ablative from rosa, rosae
 rosae: roses; plural feminine nominative from rosa, rosae
 rosās: roses; plural feminine accusative from rosa, rosae
 rosīs: roses; plural feminine ablative from rosa, rosae
 rūsus: again
 sed: but
 servī: slaves; plural masculine nominative from servus, servī
 servīs: slaves; plural masculine ablative from servus, servī
 servōs: slaves; plural masculine accusative from servus, servī
 sine: without
 sōla: alone; singular feminine nominative from sōlus, sōla, sōlum
 sōlus: alone; singular masculine nominative from sōlus, sōla, sōlum
 suā: his; singular feminine ablative from suus
 sūmite: take up!; plural active imperative from sūmō, sūmere, sūmpsī, sūmptum
 sūmunt: they take up; 3rd person plural present from sūmō, sūmere, sūmpsī, sūmptum
 sunt: they are; 3rd person plural present from sum, esse, fuī, futūrum
 suntne: they are; 3rd person plural present from sum, esse, fuī, futūrum; -ne makes something a question
 suō: her or his; singular masculine ablative from suus
 suōs: their; plural masculine accusative from suus
 suum: her; singular masculine accusative from suus
 Syrā: Syra; singular feminine ablative from Syra, Syrae
 Syra: Syra; singular feminine nominative from Syra, Syrae
 Syram: Syra; singular feminine accusative from Syra, Syrae
 tacē: be silent!; singular active imperative from tacēō, tacēre, tacuī, tacitum
 tacēte: be silent!; plural active imperative from tacēō, tacēre, tacuī, tacitum
 tē: you; singular common accusative from tū
 trēs: three; plural masculine nominative or plural masculine accusative from trēs
 Tusculō: Tusculum (a city in ancient/medieval Rome); singular neuter ablative from Tusculum, Tusculī
 tuum: your; singular masculine accusative from tuus
 ubi: where
 ūnā: one; singular feminine ablative from ūnus, ūna, ūnum
 ūnam: one; singular feminine accusative from ūnus, ūna, ūnum
 ūnō: one; singular neuter ablative from ūnus, ūna, ūnum
 venī: come!; singular active imperative from veniō, venīre, vēnī, ventum
 venit: she comes; 3rd person singular present from veniō, venīre, vēnī, ventum
 venite: come!; plural active imperative from veniō, venīre, vēnī, ventum
 veniunt: they come; 3rd person plural present from veniō, venīre, vēnī, ventum
 verba: words; plural neuter nominative from verbum, verbī
 verberā: beat!; singular active imperative from verberō, verberāre, verberāvī, verberātum
 vidē: see!; singular active imperative from videō, vidēre, vidī, vīsum

videt: she sees; 3rd person singular present from videō, vidēre, vidī, vīsum
vidēte: see!; plural active imperative from videō, vidēre, vidī, vīsum
villa: house; singular feminine nominative from villa, villae
villā: house; singular feminine ablative from villa, villae
villae: houses; plural feminine nominative from villa, villae
villis: houses; plural feminine ablative from villa, villae
vir: man; singular masculine nominative from vir, virī
virō: man; singular masculine ablative from vir, virī
virum: man; singular masculine accusative from vir, virī
vocābulum: word; singular neuter nominative from vocābulum, vocābulī
vocant: they call; 3rd person plural present from vocō, vocāre, vocāvī, vocātum
vocat: he/she calls; 3rd person singular present from vocō, vocāre, vocāvī, vocātum
vocāte: call!; plural active imperative from vocō, vocāre, vocāvī, vocātum