

Caput 8

- Illa gemma tanta est quanta haec. = That gem is not as big as this (one).

- Tanta gemma ad tam parvum anulum nōn convenit. = Such a gem does not befit such a small ring.

ā: from, out of, by, since

ab: from, out of, by, since

abeunt: they depart; 3rd person plural present active from abeo, abire, abivī(ii), abitus

accipe: accept! receive!; 2nd person singular present active imperative from accipiō, accipere, accēpi, acceptus

accipit: he/she receives, accepts; 3rd person singular present active from accipiō, accipere, accēpi, acceptus

accipiunt: they accept, receive; 3rd person plural present active from accipiō, accipere, accēpi, acceptus

ad: to, towards, at, according to

adeunt: they go to; 3rd person plural present active from adeō, adire, adivī(ii), aditus

adit: he goes to; 3rd person singular present active from adeō, adire, adivī(ii), aditus

Aemilia: Aemilia

Aemiliae: of Aemilia

Albīni: Albinus, the name of a certain shopkeeper (accusative case)

Albīnum: Albinus, the name of a certain shopkeeper (accusative case)

Albīnus: Albinus, the name of a certain shopkeeper (nominative case)

alia: other; plural neuter nominative or accusative from alius, alia, aliud

aliae: other; plural feminine nominative from alius, alia, aliud

aliī: others; plural nominative from alius, alia, aliud

aliīs: others; plural dative from alius, alia, aliud

aliōs: others; plural masculine accusative from alius, alia, aliud

aliud: other; singular neuter accusative from alius, alia, aliud

alium: other; singular masculine accusative from alius, alia, aliud

amat: she loves; 3rd person singular present active from amō, amāre, amāvī, amātus

ambulant: they walk; 3rd person plural present active from ambulō, ambulāre, ambulāvī, ambulātus

ambulat: he walks; 3rd person singular present active from ambulō, ambulāre, ambulāvī, ambulātus

amīca: (girl)friend; singular feminine nominative from amicus, amica -um, amicior -or -us, amicissimus -a -um

amīcā: (girl)friend; singular feminine ablative from amicus, amica -um, amicior -or -us, amicissimus -a -um

amīcae: (girl)friends; plural feminine nominative from amicus, amica -um, amicior -or -us, amicissimus -a -um

amīcō: friend; singular masculine dative or ablative from amicus, amica -um, amicior -or -us, amicissimus -a -um

amīcus: friend; singular masculine nominative from amicus, amica -um, amicior -or -us, amicissimus -a -um

ante: before, in front, forwards

ānuli: ring's or rings; singular masculine genitive or plural masculine nominative from ānulus, ānuli

ānulis: rings; plural masculine ablative from ānulus, ānuli

ānulō: ring; singular masculine ablative from ānulus, ānuli

ānulōrum: of rings; plural masculine genitive from ānulus, ānuli

ānulōs: rings; plural masculine accusative from ānulus, ānuli

ānulum: ring; singular masculine accusative from ānulus, ānuli

ānulus: ring; singular masculine nominative from ānulus, ānuli

aspice: look at!; 2nd person singular present active imperative from aspiciō, aspicere, aspēxi, aspectus

aspicit: he/she looks at; 3rd person singular present active from aspiciō, aspicere, aspēxi, aspectus

aspicite: look at!; 2nd person plural present active imperative from aspiciō, aspicere, aspēxi, aspectus

aspiciunt: they look at; 3rd person plural present active from aspiciō, aspicere, aspēxi, aspectus

audit: she hears; 3rd person singular present active from audio, audire, audivi, auditus

aut: or

autem: but, however, moreover

centum: hundred; from centum, centesimus -a -um, centeni -ae -a, centie (n)s

cēteri: others; plural masculine nominative from cēterus, cētera, cēterum

clāmat: he shouts; 3rd person singular present active from clāmō, clāmāre, clāmāvī, clāmātus

collō: neck; singular neuter ablative from collum, collī

collum: neck; singular neuter nominative or accusative from collum, collī

cōnsiste: stand!; 2nd person singular present active imperative from cōnsistō, cōnsistere, cōnstiti, cōnstitus

cōnsistit: he/she stands; 3rd person singular present active from cōnsistō, cōnsistere, cōnstiti, cōnstitus

cōnsistunt: they stand; 3rd person plural present active from cōnsistō, cōnsistere, cōnstiti, cōnstitus

cōnstat: it costs; 3rd person singular present active from cōnstō, cōnstāre, cōnstiti, cōnstatūs

convenit: it befits, is fitting; 3rd person singular present active from conveniō, convenire, convēni, conventus

cuius: whose; singular genitive from quī

cum: with

dā: give!; 2nd person singular present active imperative from dō, dare, dedī, datus

dant: they give; 3rd person plural present active from dō, dare, dedī, datus

dat: he gives; 3rd person singular present active from dō, dare, dedī, datus

dēlectantur: they are delighted; 3rd person plural present passive from dēlectō, dēlectāre, dēlectāvī, dēlectātus

digiti: finger, digit; plural masculine nominative from digitus, digiti

digitis: fingers, digits; plural masculine ablative from digitus, digiti

digitō: finger, digit; singular masculine ablative from digitus, digiti

digitōs: fingers, digits; plural masculine accusative from digitus, digiti

digitum: finger, digit; singular masculine accusative from digitus, digiti

digitus: finger, digit; singular masculine nominative from digitus, digiti

dominō: lord, master; singular masculine ablative from dominus, domini

dominus: lord, master; singular masculine nominative from dominus, domini

eae: they; plural feminine nominative from is, ea, id

ecce: Look! Behold!

eius: his/her/its

emite: buy!; 2nd person plural present active imperative from emo, emere, emi, emptus

emunt: they buy; 3rd person plural present active from emo, emere, emi, emptus

emuntur: they are bought; 3rd person plural present passive from emo, emere, emi, emptus

eō: him, it; singular masculine or neuter ablative from is, ea, id

eōs: them; plural masculine accusative from is, ea, id

est: he is; 3rd person singular present active from sum, esse, fui, futūrus

et: and

etiam: still

exspectat: he awaits; 3rd person singular present active from exspectō, exspectāre, exspectāvī, exspectātus

fēmina: woman, wife; singular feminine nominative from fēmina, fēminae

fēminae: woman, wife; plural feminine nominative from fēmina, fēminae

fēminārum: of women, wives; plural feminine genitive from fēmina, fēminae

fēminīs: women, wives; plural feminine ablative from fēmina, fēminae

fōrmōsā: beautiful, formly; singular feminine ablative from fōrmōsus, fōrmōsa -um, fōrmōsior -or -us, fōrmōsissimus -a -um

gemma: gem; singular feminine nominative from gemma, gemmae

gemma: gem; singular feminine ablative from gemma, gemmae

gemmae: gems; plural feminine nominative from gemma, gemmae

gemmae: gems; plural feminine accusative from gemma, gemmae

gemma: gem; singular masculine accusative from gemmātus -a -um

gemma: gem; plural feminine ablative from gemma, gemmae

habent: they have; 3rd person plural present active from habeo, habere, habui, habitus

habet: he/she/it has; 3rd person singular present active from habeo, habere, habui, habitus

habitat: she lives; 3rd person singular present active from habitō, habitāre, habitāvī, habitātus

hāc: this; singular feminine ablative of hic, haec, hoc

hae: these; plural feminine nominative from hic, haec, hoc

haec: this, these; singular feminine nominative or plural neuter nom. or acc. of hic, haec, hoc
hanc: this; singular feminine accusative of hic, haec, hoc
hās: this; plural feminine accusative of hic, haec, hoc
hī: these; plural masculine nominative of hic, haec, hoc
hic: this; singular masculine nominative of hic, haec, hoc
hīc: here
his: these; plural masculine dative or ablative of hic, haec, hoc
hoc: this; sing. masc. or neut. abl. of hic, haec, hoc
hōc: this; sing. masc. or neut. abl. of hic, haec, hoc
hōrum: these; plural masc. or neut. gen. of hic, haec, hoc
hōs: these; plural masculine accusative from hic, haec, hoc
hūc: toward here
huic: this; singular dative of hic, haec, hoc
huius: of this; singular genitive of hic, haec, hoc
hunc: this; singular masculine accusative of hic, haec, hoc
id: it
iīs: them; plural dative or ablative from is, ea, id
illa: that; singular feminine nominative or plural neuter nominative from ille, illa, illud
illae: those; plural feminine nominative from hic, haec, hoc
illam: that; singular feminine accusative from ille, illa, illud
ille: that; singular masculine nominative from ille, illa, illud
illi: those; plural masculine nominative from ille, illa, illud
illīs: those; plural dative or ablative from ille, illa, illud
illius: of that; singular genitive from ille, illa, illud
illud: that; singular neuter nominative from ille, illa, illud
illum: that; singular feminine accusative from ille, illa, illud
immō: rather, to the contrary
in: into (with accusative), in (with ablative)
insunt: they are in; 3rd person plural present active from insum, inesse, infui, infuturus
interrogat: he asks; 3rd person singular present active from interrogō, interrogāre, interrogāvī, interrogātus
Iūlii: of Julius; singular masculine genitive from Iūlius, Iūlii
lacrimae: tears; plural feminine nominative from lacrima, lacrimae
lacrimās: tears; plural feminine accusative from lacrima, lacrimae
laeta: happy; singular feminine nominative from laetus, laeta -um, laetior -or -us, laetissimus -a -um
librōs: books; plural masculine accusative from liber, librī
līlia: lilies; plural neuter accusative from lilium, liliī
linea: string, thread; singular feminine nominative from linea, lineae
lineā: string, thread; singular feminine ablative from linea, lineae
Lȳdia: Lydia (nominative case)
Lȳdiae: Lydia's (genitive case)
Lȳdiam: Lydia (accusative case)
magna: large; singular feminine nominative from magnus, magna -um, major -or -us, maximus -a -um
magnae: large; plural feminine nominative from magnus, magna -um, major -or -us, maximus -a -um
magnam: large; singular feminine accusative from magnus, magna -um, major -or -us, maximus -a -um
magnum: large; singular neuter nominative from magnus, magna -um, major -or -us, maximus -a -um
magnus: large; singular masculine nominative from magnus, magna -um, major -or -us, maximus -a -um
mala: apples; plural neuter accusative from mālum, māli
margaritae: pearl; plural feminine nominative from margarīta, margaritae
margarītārum: of pearls; plural feminine genitive from margarīta, margaritae
margarītās: pearls; plural feminine accusative from margarīta, margaritae
margarītīs: pearls; plural feminine ablative from margarīta, margaritae
mea: my; singular feminine nominative from meus, mea, meum
Mēde: Medus (vocative case)
Mēdi: of Medus (genitive case)
mediō: middle; singular masculine ablative from medius, media, medium
medius: middle; singular masculine nominative from medius, media, medium
Mēdō: Medus (dative or ablative case)
Mēdus: Medus (nominative case)
meī: my
meis: our; plural ablative from meus, mea, meum
mēnsā: table; singular feminine ablative from mēnsa, mēnsae
meus: my; singular masculine nominative from meus, mea, meum
mōnstrat: he/she points out; 3rd person singular present active from mōnstrō, mōnstrāre, mōnstrāvī, mōnstrātus
multa: many; plural neuter nominative or accusative from multus, multa -um, -, plūrimus -a -um
multae: many; plural feminine nominative from multus, multa -um, -, plūrimus -a -um
multās: many; plural feminine accusative from multus, multa -um, -, plūrimus -a -um
multi: many; plural masculine nominative from multus, multa -um, -, plūrimus -a -um
nam: yes, truly
neque: not, not either
nimis: too much, extremely
nōn: not
nōnāgintā: 90
nōnne: is not?, expecting an affirmative answer
nulla: no, none, not any; plural neuter accusative from nullus, nulla, nullum (gen -ius)
nullae: no, none, not any; plural feminine nominative from nullus, nulla, nullum (gen -ius)
nullam: no, none, not any; singular feminine accusative from nullus, nulla, nullum (gen -ius)
nullī: none, not any; plural dative nominative nullus, nulla, nullum (gen -ius)
nullōs: none, not any; plural masculine accusative from nullus, nulla, nullum (gen -ius)
nullum: none, not any; singular neuter accusative from nullus, nulla, nullum (gen -ius)
num: a word that makes a sentence into a question
numera: count! number!; 2nd person singular present active imperative from numerō, numerāre, numerāvī, numerātus
numerat: he counts; 3rd person singular present active from numerō, numerāre, numerāvī, numerātus
numerus: number; singular masculine nominative from numerus, numerī
nummis: coins; plural masculine ablative from nummus, nummī
nummōrum: of coins; plural masculine genitive from nummus, nummī
nummōs: coins; plural masculine accusative from nummus, nummī
Ō: O (interjection of address)
octōgintā: 80; from octōginta, octōgēsimum -a -um, octōgēnī -ae -a, octōgīē (n)s
oculīs: eyes; plural masculine ablative from oculus, oculī
oculōs: eyes; plural masculine accusative from oculus, oculī
ōrnāmenta: ornament, jewelry; plural neuter nominative or accusative from ōrnāmentum, ōrnāmentī
ōrnāmentis: ornaments, jewelry; plural neuter ablative from ōrnāmentum, ōrnāmentī
ōrnāmentō: ornaments, jewelry; singular neuter ablative from ōrnāmentum, ōrnāmentī
ōrnāmentōrum: of ornaments, jewelry; plural neuter genitive from ōrnāmentum, ōrnāmentī
ōrnāmentum: ornament, jewelry; singular neuter nominative or accusative from ōrnāmentum, ōrnāmentī
ōrnant: they adorn; 3rd person plural present active from orno, ornare, ornavi, ornatus
ōrnantur: they are adorned; 3rd person plural present passive from orno, ornare, ornavi, ornatus
ōrnat: he/she/it adorns; 3rd person singular present active from orno, ornare, ornavi, ornatus
ōrnātur: he/she/it is adorned; 3rd person singular present passive from orno, ornare, ornavi, ornatus
ōsculum: kiss; singular neuter accusative from ōsculum, ōsculī
ostendit: he/she shows; 3rd person singular present active from ostendō, ostendere, ostendi, ostentus
parvam: small; singular feminine accusative from parvus, parva -um, minor -or -us, minimus -a -um
parvō: small; singular masculine dative or ablative from parvus, parva -um, minor -or -us, minimus -a -um
parvum: small; singular masculine accusative or neuter nominative or accusative from parvus, parva -um, minor -or -us, minimus -a -um
parvus: small; singular masculine nominative from parvus, parva -um, minor -or -us, minimus -a -um
pauca: few, little; plural neuter accusative from paucum, pauci
pecūnia: money; singular feminine nominative from pecūnia, pecūniae
pecūniam: money; singular feminine accusative from pecūnia, pecūniae
pecūniōsa: rich; singular feminine nominative from pecūniōsus, pecūniōsa, pecūniōsum
pecūniōsōs: rich; plural masculine accusative from pecūniōsus, pecūniōsa, pecūniōsum
pecūniōsus: rich; singular masculine nominative from pecūniōsus, pecūniōsa, pecūniōsum
pira: pears; plural neuter accusative from pirum, pirī
plēnōs: full; plural masculine accusative from plēnus, plēna -um, plēnior -or -us, plēnissimus -a -um
plēnus: full; singular masculine nominative from plēnus, plēna -um, plēnior -or -us, plēnissimus -a -um
pōne: place!; present active imperative from pōnō, pōnere, posui, positus
pōnit: he/she places; 3rd person singular present active from pōnō, pōnere, posui, positus

post: behind, after, since
 pretiō: price; singular neuter ablative from pretium, preti(i)
 pretium: price; singular neuter nominative from pretium, pretiī
 proba: good; plural neuter accusative from probus -a -um
 prope: near, close
 pulcher: beautiful; singular masculine nominative from pulcher,
 pulchra -um, pulchrior -or -us, pulcherrimus -a -um
 pulchra: beautiful; plural neuter nominative from pulcher,
 pulchra -um, pulchrior -or -us, pulcherrimus -a -um
 pulchrae: beautiful; plural feminine nominative from pulcher,
 pulchra -um, pulchrior -or -us, pulcherrimus -a -um
 pulchrī: beautiful; plural masculine nominative from pulcher,
 pulchra -um, pulchrior -or -us, pulcherrimus -a -um
 pulchrīs: beautiful; plural ablative from pulcher, pulchra -um,
 pulchrior -or -us, pulcherrimus -a -um
 pulchrum: beautiful; singular masculine nominative or neuter
 nominative or accusative from pulcher, pulchra -um,
 pulchrior -or -us, pulcherrimus -a -um
 quā: which; singular feminine ablative of qui
 quae: which; plural feminine nom. or neuter nom. or acc. from
 qui
 quam: how? how much?
 quanta: how much?
 quantum: how much?
 quantus: how much?
 quartō: fourth; singular masculine ablative from quattuor,
 quartus -a -um, quaterni -ae -a, -
 quārtus: fourth
 quārum: whose; plural feminine genitive from quī
 quī: who; singular or plural masculine nominative from quī
 quia: because
 quibus: which; plural dative or ablative from quī
 quid: what?
 quō: which; singular ablative from quī
 quod: which; singular neuter nom. or acc. of quī
 quoque: also
 quōrum: whose, of which; plural masc or neut. genitive from quī
 quot: how many?
 respondet: he responds; 3rd person singular present active
 from respondeō, respondēre, respondi, respōsus
 Rōmae: in Rome; singular feminine locative from Rōma, Rōmae
 Rōmana: Roman; singular feminine nominative from romanus,
 romana, romanum
 Rōmānus: Roman; singular masculine nominative from
 romanus, romana, romanum
 rosās: roses; plural feminine accusative from rosa, rosae
 rūsus: again
 sacculō: small bag, purse; singular masculine ablative from
 sacculus, sacculi
 sacculum: small bag, purse; singular masculine accusative from
 sacculus, sacculi
 sacculus: small bag, purse; singular masculine nominative from
 sacculus, sacculi
 salūtat: he greets; 3rd person singular present active from
 salūtō, salūtāre, salūtāvī, salūtātus
 satis: enough
 sē: himself
 sed: but
 servus: slave, servant; singular masculine nominative from
 servus, servi
 sēstertii: sestertii, a type of coin; plural masculine nominative
 from sēstertius, sēstertii
 sēstertiis: sestertii, a type of coin; plural masculine ablative
 from sēstertius, sēstertii
 sēstertiōs: sestertii, a type of coin; plural masculine accusative
 from sēstertius, sēstertii
 sine: without
 sōla: alone; singular feminine nominative from sōlus, sōla,
 solum (gen -ius)
 sua: his; singular feminine ablative from suus
 suīs: their; plural ablative of suus
 sūmit: he takes up; 3rd person singular present active from
 sūmō, sūmere, sūmpsi, sūmptus
 sunt: they are; 3rd person plural present active from sum, esse,
 fui, futūrus
 suō: her, his; singular dative or ablative of suus
 suōs: their; plural accusative of suus
 suum: his, her; singular masculine accusative from suus, sui
 taberna: shop; singular feminine nominative from taberna,
 tabernae
 tabernae: shop; plural feminine nominative from taberna,
 tabernae
 tabernam: shop; singular feminine accusative from taberna,
 tabernae
 tabernārii: storekeepers; plural masculine nominative from
 tabernarius, tabernarii
 tabernāriis: storekeepers; plural masculine ablative from
 tabernarius, tabernarii
 tabernāriō: storekeeper; singular masculine ablative from

tabernarius, tabernarii
 tabernārius: storekeeper; singular masculine nominative from
 tabernarius, tabernarii
 tabernās: shop; plural feminine accusative from taberna,
 tabernae
 tam: so
 tanta: such, so much, so great; singular feminine nominative
 from tantus, tanta, tantum
 tantum: only, alone (adverb)
 tantus: tantus ... quantus ... = as much as
 tē: you, accusative from tū
 tenet: he/she holds; 3rd person singular present active from
 teneō, tenēre, tenuī, tentus
 trēs: three; plural common nominative from trēs -es -ia, tertius
 -a -um, terni -ae -a, ter
 tua: your; singular feminine nominative from tuus, tua, tuum
 tuō: your; singular masculine ablative from tuus, tua, tuum
 tuum: your; singular neuter accusative from tuus, tua, tuum
 vacuī: empty; plural masculine nominative from vacuus, vacua,
 vacuum
 vacuus: empty; singular masculine nominative from vacuus,
 vacua, vacuum
 vēndit: he sells; 3rd person singular present active from vēndō,
 vēndere, vēndidī, vēnditus
 vēndunt: they sell; 3rd person plural present active from vēndō,
 vēndere, vēndidī, vēnditus
 verba: words; plural neuter accusative from verbum, verbī
 vertit: he/she turns; 3rd person singular present active from
 vertō, vertere, vertī, versus
 viā: road; singular feminine ablative from via, viae
 viae: roads; plural feminine nominative from via, viae
 viam: road; singular feminine accusative from via, viae
 videt: he sees; 3rd person singular present active from videō,
 vidēre, vīdī, visus
 vīgintī: 20
 viīs: roads; plural feminine ablative from via, viae
 vir: man; singular masculine nominative from vir, virī
 virī: man; plural neuter nominative from virus, viri
 virīs: men; plural neuter ablative from virus, viri
 virōs: men; plural masculine accusative from vir, virī