

# Caput 9

- nūllī sunt lupī = there are no wolves

- Quī via Appiā Rōmā Brundisium it = The one who goes by the Appian Way from Rome to Brundisium

ā: from, out of, by

ab: from, out of, by

abest: he/she/it is absent; 3rd person singular present from absum, abesse, āfui, abfuturum

abit: he/she/it departs; 3rd person singular present from abeo, abire, abivī, abitum

absunt: they are absent; 3rd person plural present from absum, abesse, āfui, abfuturum

accipit: he/she/it takes, receives; 3rd person singular present from accipio, accipere, accēpi, acceptum

accipiunt: they take, receive; 3rd person plural present from accipio, accipere, accēpi, acceptum

accurrit: he/she/it runs to; 3rd person singular present from accurrō, currere, accurrī, accursum

ad: to, towards

adeunt: they approach; 3rd person plural present from adeo, adire, adivī, aditum

adit: he/she/it approaches; 3rd person singular present from adeo, adire, adivī, aditum

age: go!; singular active imperative from agō, agere, ēgī, āctum

albae: white; plural feminine nominative from albus, alba, album

albārum: white; plural feminine genitive from albus, alba, album

albās: white; plural feminine accusative from albus, alba, album

albīs: white; plural feminine dative or plural feminine ablative or plural masculine ablative from albus, alba, album

aliīs: other; plural masculine ablative from alius, alia, alium

amat: he/she/it loves; 3rd person singular present from amō, amāre, amāvī, amātum

ambulat: he/she/it walks; 3rd person singular present from ambulō, ambulāre, ambulāvī, ambulātum

ante: before or before, in front

aperit: he/she/it opens; 3rd person singular present from aperio, aperire, aperui, apertum

Appiā: Appian Way (a road in Italy); singular feminine ablative from Appia, Appiae

aqua: water; singular feminine nominative from aqua, aquae

aquam: water; singular feminine accusative from aqua, aquae

arbor: tree; singular feminine nominative from arbor, arboris

arbore: tree; singular feminine ablative from arbor, arboris

arborem: tree; singular feminine accusative from arbor, arboris

arborēs: trees; plural feminine nominative or plural feminine accusative from arbor, arboris

arboribus: trees; plural feminine ablative from arbor, arboris

aspicit: he/she/it looks at; 3rd person singular present from aspicio, aspicere, aspēxi, aspectum

audit: he/she/it hears; 3rd person singular present from audio, audire, audivī, auditum

audiunt: they hear; 3rd person plural present from audio, audire, audivī, auditum

audire, audivī, auditum

autem: however, therefore

baba: the sound a sheep makes

bālat: he/she/it bleats; 3rd person singular present from bālō, bālāre, bālāvī, bālātum

bālāre, bālāvī, bālātum

baubā: woof!

bibit: he/she/it drinks; 3rd person singular present from bibō, bibere, bibī, pōtum

bibere, bibī, pōtum

bibunt: they drink; 3rd person plural present from bibō, bibere, bibī, pōtum

bibī, pōtum

Brundisium: Brundisium (a city in Italy); singular neuter accusative from Brundisium, Brundisiī

caelō: sky; singular neuter ablative from caelum, caelī

caelum: sky; singular neuter nominative or singular neuter accusative from caelum, caelī

campī: fields, plains; plural masculine nominative from campus, campī

campis: fields, plains; plural masculine ablative from campus, campī

campō: field, plain; singular masculine ablative from campus, campī

campum: field, plain; singular masculine accusative from campus, campī

canē: dog; singular common ablative from canis, canis

canem: dog; singular common accusative from canis, canis

canēs: dogs; plural common nominative from canis, canis

canī: dog; singular common dative from canis, canis

canis: dog; singular common nominative from canis, canis

centum: 100; plural common nominative from centum

cētera: other; plural feminine nominative from cēterus, cētera, cēterum

cēterā: other; plural feminine accusative from cēterus, cētera, cēterum

cēteris: other; plural feminine ablative from cēterus, cētera, cēterum; -que adds 'and' in front of a word

cēterum; -que adds 'and' in front of a word

cibum: food; singular masculine accusative from cibus, cibi

cibus: food; singular masculine nominative from cibus, cibi

clāmat: he/she/it shouts; 3rd person singular present from clāmō, clāmāre, clāmāvī, clāmātum

clāmōrem: shout, noise; singular masculine accusative from clāmō, clāmōris

claudit: he/she/it shuts; 3rd person singular present from claudō, claudere, clausi, clausum

colle: hill; singular masculine ablative from collis, collis

collis: hill; singular masculine nominative from collis, collis

collō: neck; singular neuter ablative from collum, collī

collum: neck; singular neuter accusative from collum, collī

cōnsistit: he/she/it stands, pauses; 3rd person singular present from cōnsistō, cōnsistere, cōnsistī

cum: with

currit: he/she/it runs; 3rd person singular present from currō, currere, cucurrī, cursum

dant: they give; 3rd person plural present from dō, dare, dedī, datum

dat: he gives; 3rd person singular present from dō, dare, dedī, datum

dentēs: teeth; plural masculine nominative or plural masculine accusative from dēns, dentis

dentibus: teeth; plural masculine ablative from dēns, dentis

dentium: of the teeth; plural masculine genitive from dēns, dentis

dominī: masters; plural masculine nominative from dominus, dominī

dominum: master; singular masculine accusative from dominus, dominī

dominus: master; singular masculine nominative from dominus, dominī

dormit: he/she/it sleeps; 3rd person singular present from dormio, dormire, dormivī, dormitum

duae: two; plural feminine nominative from duo

dūc: lead!; singular active imperative from dūcō, dūcere, dūxī, ductum

dūcit: he/she/it leads; 3rd person singular present from dūcō, dūcere, dūxī, ductum

dum: while

ē: out of

eā: it; singular feminine ablative from is, ea, id

eam: her; singular feminine accusative from is, ea, id

eamque: her; singular feminine accusative from is, ea, id; -que adds 'and' in front of a word

ecce: behold

edunt: they eat; 3rd person plural present from edō, edere, edī, esum

eius: its or it's; singular masculine genitive or singular neuter genitive from is, ea, id

eō: him; singular masculine ablative from is, ea, id

errant: they wander; 3rd person plural present from errō, errāre, errāvī, errātum

errat: he/she/it wanders; 3rd person singular present from errō, errāre, errāvī, errātum

ēst: he/she/it eats; 3rd person singular present from edō, edere, edī, esum

est: he/she/it is; 3rd person singular present from sum, esse, fui, futurum

et: and

etiam: still

exspectat: he/she/it awaits; 3rd person singular present from exspectō, exspectāre, exspectāvī, exspectātum

fessus: tired; singular masculine nominative from fessus, fessa, fessum

gemmae: gems; plural feminine nominative from gemma, gemmae

habet: he/she/it has; 3rd person singular present from habeo, habere, habui, habitum

herbā: grass, plant; singular feminine ablative from herba, herbae

herba: grass, plant; singular feminine nominative from herba, herbae

herbam: grass, plant; singular feminine accusative from herba, herbae

hic: this; singular masculine nominative from hic, haec, hoc

hunc: this; singular masculine accusative from hic, haec, hoc

iacet: he/she/it lies; 3rd person singular present from iaceō, iacere, iacui, iacitum

iam: now, already

impōnit: he/she/it places upon; 3rd person singular present from impōnō, impōnere, imposui, impositum

in: in, on

inest: it is in; 3rd person singular present from *īnsum, īnesse, infūi, infutūrūm*  
 inter: among, between  
 intrat: he/she/it enters; 3rd person singular present from *intrō, intrāre, intrāvī, intrātūm*  
 ipsa: itself; singular feminine nominative from *ipse, ipsa, ipsum*  
 ipsam: itself; singular feminine accusative from *ipse, ipsa, ipsum*  
 ipse: itself; singular masculine nominative from *ipse, ipsa, ipsum*  
 ipsum: itself or one's self; singular masculine accusative from *ipse, ipsa, ipsum*  
 is: he; singular masculine nominative from *is, ea, id*  
 it: he/she/it goes; 3rd person singular present from *eō, ire, ī, itum*  
 Ītaliā: Italy; singular feminine ablative from *Ītalia, Ītaliae*  
 itaque: therefore  
 Iūlii: Julius's; singular masculine genitive from *Iūlius, Iūlii*  
 Iūlius: Julius; singular masculine nominative from *Iūlius, Iūlii*  
 laetus: happy; singular masculine nominative from *laetus, laeta, laetum*  
 lātrat: he/she/it barks; 3rd person singular present from *lātrō, lātrāre, lātrāvī, lātrātum*  
 lūcent: they shine; 3rd person plural present from *lūceō, lūcere, lūxi*  
 lūcet: he/she/it shines; 3rd person singular present from *lūceō, lūcere, lūxi*  
 lupī: wolves or wolf's; plural masculine nominative or singular masculine genitive from *lupus, lupi*  
 lupum: wolf; singular masculine accusative from *lupus, lupi*  
 lupus: wolf; singular masculine nominative from *lupus, lupi*  
 magnā: big, large, great; singular feminine ablative from *magnus, magna, magnum*  
 magnus: big, large, great; singular masculine nominative from *magnus, magna, magnum*  
 margaritae: pearls; plural feminine nominative from *margarita, margaritae*  
 mē: me; singular common accusative from *ego*  
 mōns: mountain; singular masculine nominative from *mōns, montis*  
 monte: mountain; singular masculine ablative from *mōns, montis*  
 montēs: mountains; plural masculine nominative or plural masculine accusative from *mōns, montis*  
 montibus: mountains; plural masculine ablative from *mōns, montis*  
 multae: many, much; plural feminine nominative from *multus, multa, multum*  
 multās: many, much; plural feminine accusative from *multus, multa, multum*  
 multī: many, much; plural masculine nominative from *multus, multa, multum*  
 multōs: many, much; plural masculine accusative from *multus, multa, multum*  
 nam: for, because  
 neque: nor, not either  
 niger: black; singular masculine nominative from *niger, nigra, nigrum*  
 nigra: black; singular feminine nominative from *niger, nigra, nigrum*  
 nigrā: black; singular feminine ablative from *niger, nigra, nigrum*  
 nigrae: black; singular feminine genitive or singular feminine dative from *niger, nigra, nigrum*  
 nigram: black; singular feminine accusative from *niger, nigra, nigrum*  
 nōn: not  
 nūbem: cloud; singular feminine accusative from *nūbēs, nūbis*  
 nūbēs: cloud or clouds; singular feminine nominative or plural feminine nominative from *nūbēs, nūbis*  
 nūbibus: clouds; plural feminine ablative from *nūbēs, nūbis*  
 nūlla: no, none; singular feminine nominative from *nūllus, nūlla, nūllum*  
 nūllā: no, none; singular feminine ablative from *nūllus, nūlla, nūllum*  
 nūllam: no, none; singular feminine accusative from *nūllus, nūlla, nūllum*  
 nūllī: no, none; plural masculine nominative from *nūllus, nūlla, nūllum*  
 numerantur: they are counted; 3rd person plural present from *numerō, numerāre, numerāvī, numerātum*  
 numerat: he/she/it counts; 3rd person singular present from *numerō, numerāre, numerāvī, numerātum*  
 numerus: number; singular masculine nominative from *numerus, numeri*  
 oculi: eyes; plural masculine nominative from *oculus, oculi*  
 oculōs: eyes; plural masculine accusative from *oculus, oculi*  
 ostendit: he/she/it shows; 3rd person singular present from *ostendō, ostendere, ostendī, ostentum*  
 ove: sheep; singular common ablative from *ovis, ovis*  
 ovem: sheep; singular common accusative from *ovis, ovis*  
 ovēs: sheep; plural common nominative or plural common accusative from *ovis, ovis*  
 ovi: sheep; singular common dative from *ovis, ovis*  
 ovibus: sheep; plural common dative or plural common ablative from *ovis, ovis*  
 ovis: sheep or sheep's; singular common genitive or singular common nominative from *ovis, ovis*  
 ovium: of the sheep; plural common genitive from *ovis, ovis*  
 pāne: bread; singular masculine ablative from *pānis, pānis*  
 pānem: bread; singular masculine accusative from *pānis, pānis*  
 pānis: bread; singular masculine nominative from *pānis, pānis*  
 parva: small; singular feminine nominative from *parvus, parva, parvum*  
 parvus: small; singular masculine nominative from *parvus, parva, parvum*  
 pāstor: shepherd; singular masculine nominative from *pāstor, pāstōris*  
 pāstōre: shepherd; singular masculine ablative from *pāstor, pāstōris*  
 pāstōrem: shepherd; singular masculine accusative from *pāstor, pāstōris*  
 pāstōrēs: shepherds; plural masculine nominative or plural masculine accusative from *pāstor, pāstōris*  
 pāstōrī: shepherd; singular masculine dative from *pāstor, pāstōris*  
 pāstōribus: shepherds; plural masculine dative or plural masculine ablative from *pāstor, pāstōris*  
 pāstōris: shepherd's; singular masculine genitive from *pāstor, pāstōris*  
 pāstōrum: of the shepherds; plural masculine genitive from *pāstor, pāstōris*  
 paucis: few; plural masculine ablative from *paucus, pauca, paucum*  
 per: through, during, by means of  
 pete: seek!; singular active imperative from *petō, petere, petivī, petitum*  
 petit: he/she/it seeks; 3rd person singular present from *petō, petere, petivī, petitum*  
 petunt: they seek; 3rd person plural present from *petō, petere, petivī, petitum*  
 portat: he/she/it carries; 3rd person singular present from *portō, portāre, portāvī, portātum*  
 post: after  
 procul: far  
 prope: near  
 quae: which or who; singular feminine nominative from *quī or plural feminine nominative from quis*  
 quaere: seek!; singular active imperative from *quaerō, quaerere, quaesivī, quaesitum*  
 quaerit: he/she/it seeks; 3rd person singular present from *quaerō, quaerere, quaesivī, quaesitum*  
 quaerunt: they seek; 3rd person plural present from *quaerō, quaerere, quaesivī, quaesitum*  
 quattuor: four; plural masculine nominative from *quattuor*  
 quī: who or which; singular masculine nominative from *quī*  
 quinque: five; plural masculine nominative from *quinque*  
 quoque: also  
 relinquit: he/she/it leaves; 3rd person singular present from *relinquō, relinquere, reliqui, relictum*  
 relinquunt: they leave; 3rd person plural present from *relinquō, relinquere, reliqui, relictum*  
 reperi: find!; singular active imperative from *reperiō, reperire, repperī, repertum*  
 reperit: he/she/it finds; 3rd person singular present from *reperiō, reperire, repperī, repertum*  
 rīvō: small stream; singular masculine ablative from *rīvus, rivi*  
 rīvum: small stream; singular masculine accusative from *rīvus, rivi*  
 Rōmā: Rome; singular feminine ablative from *Rōma, Rōmae*  
 saccō: sack, bag; singular masculine ablative from *saccus, sacci*  
 saccum: sack, bag; singular masculine accusative from *saccus, sacci*  
 sē: it or itself; singular masculine accusative from *sē*  
 sed: but  
 silvā: forest; singular feminine ablative from *silva, silvae*  
 silvaeque: forests; plural feminine nominative from *silva, silvae*;  
 -que adds 'and' in front of a word  
 silvam: forest; singular feminine accusative from *silva, silvae*  
 silvis: forests; plural feminine ablative from *silva, silvae*  
 sine: without  
 sōl: sun; singular masculine nominative from *sōl, sōlis*  
 sōle: sun; singular masculine ablative from *sōl, sōlis*  
 sōlem: sun; singular masculine accusative from *sōl, sōlis*  
 sōlus: alone; singular masculine nominative from *sōlus, sōla, solum*

suam: his; singular feminine accusative from suus  
 suās: his; plural feminine accusative from suus  
 sub: under  
 suīs: their; plural masculine dative from suus  
 sunt: they are; 3rd person plural present from sum, esse, fuī, futūrum  
 suō: their; singular masculine dative from suus  
 suprā: over, above, beyond  
 suum: its; singular masculine accusative from suus  
 terrā: land, earth; singular feminine ablative from terra, terrae  
 timeō: they fear; 3rd person plural present from timeō, timēre, timui  
 timet: he/she/it fears; 3rd person singular present from timeō, timēre, timui  
 timōre: fear; singular masculine ablative from timor, timōris  
 trēs: three; plural masculine nominative from trēs  
 ubi: where  
 uhū: a howling sound  
 ululat: he/she/it howls; 3rd person singular present from ululō, ululāre, ululāvī, ululātum  
 umbra: shadow, shade; singular feminine nominative from umbra, umbrae  
 umbrā: shadow, shade; singular feminine ablative from umbra, umbrae  
 umbram: shadow, shade; singular feminine accusative from umbra, umbrae  
 umerōs: shoulders; plural masculine accusative from umerus, umerī  
 ūnā: one; singular feminine ablative from ūnus, ūna, ūnum  
 ūna: one; singular feminine nominative from ūnus, ūna, ūnum  
 ūnam: one; singular feminine accusative from ūnus, ūna, ūnum  
 undēcentum: 99; plural common ablative or plural common nominative from undēcentum  
 ut: as, like or so that  
 vallēs: valleys; plural feminine nominative from vallis, vallis  
 vallibus: valleys; plural feminine ablative from vallis, vallis  
 venit: he/she/it comes; 3rd person singular present from veniō, venire, vēnī, ventum  
 vertit: he/she/it turns; 3rd person singular present from vertō, vertere, vertī, versum  
 vestigia: footprints; plural neuter accusative or plural neuter nominative from vestigium, vestigiū  
 viā: road, path; singular feminine ablative from via, viae  
 via: road, path; singular feminine nominative from via, viae  
 videt: he/she/it sees; 3rd person singular present from videō, vidēre, vidī, vīsum  
 vidētur: he/she/it is seen; 3rd person singular present from videō, vidēre, vidī, vīsum  
 vir: man; singular masculine nominative from vir, virī