

Caput 10

ā: from, out of, by, since
ab: from, out of, by, since
accurrere: to run to; present active infinitive from *accurrō*,
accurrere, *accurrī*, *accursus*
accurrit: he runs to; 3rd person singular present from *accurrō*,
accurrere, *accurrī*, *accursus*
ad: to, towards, at, according to
Aemilia: Aemilia
āēr: air; singular common nominative from *āēr*, *āeris*
āere: air; singular neuter ablative from *āēr*, *āeris*
Africa: Africa; singular feminine nominative from *Āfrica*, *Āfricae*
Āfricae: of Africa; singular feminine genitive from *Africa*, *Africae*
age: go! do!; 2nd person singular present active imperative
from *agō*, *agere*, *ēgī*, *āctus*
ālae: wings; plural feminine nominative from *āla*, *ālae*
ālās: wings; plural feminine accusative from *āla*, *ālae*
alia: some, others; plural neuter nominative from *alius*, *alia*,
aliud
aliae: some, others; plural feminine nominative from *alius*, *alia*,
aliud
aliās: some, others; plural feminine accusative from *alius*, *alia*,
aliud
aliī: some, others; plural masculine nominative from *alius*, *alia*,
aliud
ambulant: they walk; 3rd person plural present active from
ambulō, *ambulāre*, *ambulāvī*, *ambulātus*
ambulāre: to walk; present active infinitive from *ambulō*,
ambulāre, *ambulāvī*, *ambulātus*
ambulat: he walks; 3rd person singular present active from
ambulō, *ambulāre*, *ambulāvī*, *ambulātus*
amīcī: friends; plural masculine nominative from *amicus*, *amica*
-um, *amicior* -or -us, *amicissimus* -a -um
amīcus: friend; singular masculine nominative from *amicus*,
amica -um, *amicior* -or -us, *amicissimus* -a -um
anima: breath; singular feminine nominative from *anima*,
animae
animā: breath; singular feminine ablative from *anima*, *animae*
animal: animal; singular neuter nominative from *animal*,
animālis
animālia: animals; plural neuter nominative from *animal*,
animālis
animam: breath; singular feminine accusative from *anima*,
animae
aperire: to open; present active infinitive from *aperiō*, *aperire*,
aperuī, *apertus*
aperit: he opens; 3rd person singular present active from
aperiō, *aperire*, *aperuī*, *apertus*
aquā: water; singular feminine ablative from *aqua*, *aquae*
aquila: eagle; singular feminine nominative from *aquila*, *aquilae*
aquilā: eagle; singular feminine ablative from *aquila*, *aquilae*
aquilae: eagles; plural feminine nominative from *aquila*, *aquilae*
arbore: tree; singular feminine ablative from *arbor*, *arboris*
arbores: trees; plural feminine accusative from *arbor*, *arboris*
arboribus: trees; plural feminine ablative from *arbor*, *arboris*
arborum: of trees; plural feminine genitive from *arbor*, *arboris*
ascende: ascend!; 2nd person singular present active
imperative from *ascendō*, *ascendere*, *ascendī*, *ascēnsus*
ascendere: to ascend; present active infinitive from *ascendō*,
ascendere, *ascendī*, *ascēnsus*
ascendit: he ascends, he ascended; 3rd person singular present
active from *ascendō*, *ascendere*, *ascendī*, *ascēnsus*
asinus: ass, donkey; singular masculine nominative from *asinus*,
asini
aspicit: he/she/it looks at; 3rd person singular present active
from *aspiciō*, *aspicere*, *aspēxī*, *aspectus*
audent: they dare; 3rd person plural present active from *audeō*,
audere, *ausus sum*
audet: he dares; 3rd person singular present active from *audeō*,
audere, *ausus sum*
audi: listen!; 2nd person singular present active imperative
from *audio*, *audire*, *audivi*, *auditus*
audire: to hear; present active infinitive from *audio*, *audire*,
audivi, *auditus*
audiī: to be heard; present passive infinitive from *audio*,
audire, *audivi*, *auditus*
audit: he hears; 3rd person singular present active from *audio*,
audire, *audivi*, *auditus*
audiunt: they hear; 3rd person plural present active from *audio*,
audire, *audivi*, *auditus*
aut: or
autem: but, however, moreover
avem: bird; singular feminine accusative from *avis*, *avis*
avēs: birds; plural feminine nominative or accusative from *avis*,
avis
avis: bird; singular feminine nominative from *avis*, *avis*
avium: of birds; plural feminine genitive from *avis*, *avis*
baubaū: woof, bark (this is not an actual Latin word)
bēstia: beast; singular feminine nominative from *bēstia*, *bēstiae*
bēstiae: beasts; plural feminine nominative from *bēstia*, *bēstiae*
bēstias: beasts; plural feminine accusative from *bēstia*, *bēstiae*
boni: good; plural masculine vocative from *bonum*, -a -um
cadere: to fall; present active infinitive from *cadō*, *cadere*,
cecidī, *cāsus*
cadit: he falls; 3rd person singular present active from *cadō*,
cadere, *cecidī*, *cāsus*
cane: dog; singular common ablative from *canis*, *canis*
canere: to sing; present active infinitive from *canō*, *canere*,
cecinī, *cantus*
canis: dog; singular common genitive from *canis*, *canis*
canit: she sings; 3rd person singular present active from *canō*,
canere, *cecinī*, *cantus*
cape: fetch! seize! take hold!; 2nd person singular present
active imperative from *capio*, *capere*, *cēpi*, *captus*
capere: to seize, to take hold; present active infinitive from
capio, *capere*, *cēpi*, *captus*
capit: he/she/it grabs, fetches; 3rd person singular present
active from *capio*, *capere*, *cēpi*, *captus*
capiunt: they take; 3rd person plural present active from *capio*,
capere, *cēpi*, *captus*
cauda: tail; singular feminine nominative from *cauda*, *caudae*
caudam: tail; singular feminine accusative from *cauda*, *caudae*
cibō: food; singular masculine ablative from *cibum*, *cibi*
cibum: food; singular masculine accusative from *cibus*, *cibi*
cibus: food; singular masculine nominative from *cibus*, *cibi*
clāmat: he shouts; 3rd person singular present active from
clāmō, *clāmāre*, *clāmāvī*, *clāmātus*
crassus: fat; singular masculine nominative from *crassus*, *crassa*
-um, *crassior* -or -us, *crassissimus* -a -um
cum: with
cūr: why
currere: to run; present active infinitive from *currō*, *currere*,
cucurrī, *cursum*
currit: he runs; 3rd person singular present active from *currō*,
currere, *cucurrī*, *cursum*
deī: gods; plural masculine nominative from *Deus*, *Dei*
deōrum: of gods; plural masculine genitive from *Deus*, *Dei*
deōs: gods; plural masculine accusative from *Deus*, *Dei*
deus: god; singular masculine nominative from *Deus*, *Dei*
duās: two; plural feminine accusative from *duo* -ae o, *secundus*
-a -um, *binī* -ae -a, *bis*
dūcit: he draws; 3rd person singular present active from *dūcō*,
dūcere, *dūxī*, *ductus*
dūcitur: it is drawn; 3rd person singular present passive from
dūcō, *dūcere*, *dūxī*, *ductus*
dum: while, as long as, until
duōs: two
ea: it, that; singular feminine nominative or plural neuter nom.
or acc. from *is*, *ea*, *id*
eamque: it; singular feminine accusative from *is*, *ea*, *id*
eārum: their; plural feminine genitive from *is*, *ea*, *id*
eās: them; plural feminine accusative from *is*, *ea*, *id*
ecce: Look! Behold!
edī: to be eaten; passive present infinitive from *edō*, *edere*, *edī*,
ēsus
edunt: they eat; 3rd person plural present active from *edō*,
edere, *edī*, *ēsus*
eius: his/her/its
emere: to buy; present active infinitive from *emō*, *emere*, *ēmī*,
ēemptus
emī: to be bought; present passive infinitive from *emō*, *emere*,
ēmī, *ēemptus*
emit: he buys; 3rd person singular present active from *emō*,
emere, *ēmī*, *ēemptus*
enim: for, truly, really, indeed
eō: that; singular neuter ablative from *is*, *ea*, *id*
equus: horse; singular masculine nominative from *equus*, *equī*
ergō: therefore
esse: to be
ēsse: to eat
est: he is; 3rd person singular present active from *sum*, *esse*,
fuī, *futūrus*
ēst: he eats; 3rd person singular present active from *edō*, *edere*,
edī, *ēsus*
et: and
etiam: still
eum: him; singular masculine accusative from *is*, *ea*, *id*
ex: out of, from
exeunt: they go out; 3rd person plural present active from *exeō*,
exire, *exivī*(ī), *exitus*
exit: he/it goes out; 3rd person singular present active from
exeō, *exire*, *exivī*(ī), *exitus*

facere: to make, to do; present active infinitive from faciō, facere, fēci, factus
 facit: he makes; 3rd person singular present active from faciō, facere, fēci, factus
 faciunt: they are making, they are doing; 3rd person plural present active from faciō, facere, fēci, factus
 fēminae: women; plural feminine nominative from fēmina, fēminae
 fera: wild, savage; singular feminine nominative from ferus, fera, ferum
 ferae: wild, savage; plural feminine nominative from ferus, fera, ferum
 filium: son; singular masculine accusative from filius, fili
 flūmen: river; singular neuter nominative from flūmen, flūminis
 flūmina: rivers; plural neuter nominative from flūmen, flūminis
 flūmine: river; singular neuter ablative from flūmen, flūminis
 flūminibus: rivers; plural neuter ablative from flūmen, flūminis
 flūminis: river's; singular neuter genitive from flūmen, flūminis
 flūminum: of rivers; plural neuter genitive from flūmen, flūminis
 folia: leaves; plural neuter accusative from folium, foli
 foliis: leaves; plural neuter ablative from folium, foli
 gemmae: gems; plural feminine nominative from gemma, gemmae
 gemmās: gems; plural feminine accusative from gemma, gemmae
 Graeci: Greek; plural masculine nominative from Graecus, Graeci
 habent: they have; 3rd person plural present active from habeo, habere, habui, habitus
 habere: to have; present active infinitive from habeo, habere, habui, habitus
 habet: he/she/it has; 3rd person singular present active from habeo, habere, habui, habitus
 hāc: this; singular feminine ablative of hic, haec, hoc
 hominēs: men, persons; plural masculine nominative or accusative from homō, hominis
 hominī: man, person; singular masculine dative from homō, hominis
 hominibus: men, persons; plural masculine ablative from homō, hominis
 hominis: of a man, person; singular masculine genitive from homō, hominis
 homō: man, person; singular masculine nominative from homō, hominis
 hortō: garden; singular masculine ablative from hortus, horti
 hortum: garden; singular masculine accusative from hortus, horti
 iacent: they lay; 3rd person plural present active from iaceō, iacere, iacui, iacitūs
 iam: already, now, soon
 ii: they, plural masculine nominative of is, ea, id
 imperia: commands; plural neuter accusative from imperium, imperi
 in: into (with accusative), in (with ablative)
 inter: between, among, during
 interrogat: he/she asks; 3rd person singular present active from interrogō, interrogare, interrogavi, interrogatus
 intrat: it enters; 3rd person singular present active from intrō, intrare, intravi, intratus
 ipse: himself, itself; singular masculine nominative from ipse, ipsa, ipsum
 ipsōs: themselves; plural masculine accusative from ipse, ipsa, ipsum
 irāta: angry; singular feminine nominative perfect passive participle from iratus -a -um
 is: he; singular masculine nominative from is, ea, id
 itaque: so then, therefore
 Iulia: Julia; singular feminine nominative from Julius, Julia, Julium
 Iuliō: Julius; singular masculine ablative from Julius, Juli
 Iulius: Julius; singular masculine nominative from Julius, Juli
 laeta: happy; singular feminine nominative from laetus, laeta -um, laetior -or -us, laetissimus -a -um
 lātrat: it barks; 3rd person singular present active from lātrō, lātrare, lātravi, lātratus
 lectō: bed, coach; singular masculine ablative from lectus, lecti
 leō: lion; singular masculine nominative from leō, leōnis
 leōnēs: lions; plural masculine nominative or accusative from leō, leōnis
 liberōs: children; plural masculine accusative from liber, liberi
 ludere: to play; present active infinitive from ludō, ludere, lūsi, lūsus
 lūdit: she plays; 3rd person singular present active from ludō, ludere, lūsi, lūsus
 lupus: wolf; singular masculine nominative from lupus, lupi
 magna: large; singular feminine nominative from magnus, magna -um, maior -or -us, maximus -a -um
 magna: large; singular feminine ablative from magnus, magna -um, maior -or -us, maximus -a -um
 magnam: large; singular feminine accusative from magnus, magna -um, maior -or -us, maximus -a -um
 magnus: large; singular neuter nominative from magnus, magna -um, maior -or -us, maximus -a -um
 mare: sea; singular neuter nominative from mare, maris
 Margarita: Pearl; singular feminine nominative from margarita, margaritae
 marī: sea; singular neuter ablative from mare, maris
 maria: seas; plural neuter nominative from mare, maris
 maribus: seas; plural neuter ablative from mare, maris
 maris: of the sea; singular neuter genitive from mare, maris
 marium: of the seas; plural neuter genitive from mare, maris
 mercātor: merchant; singular masculine nominative from mercātor, mercātoris
 mercātorum: of merchants; plural masculine genitive from mercātor, mercātoris
 Mercurius: Mercury
 montibus: mountains; plural masculine ablative from mōns, montis
 mortuī: mortuī sunt = they died; plural masculine nominative perfect participle from morior, mori, mortuus sum
 mortuus: dead; singular masculine nominative perfect participle from morior, mori, mortuus sum
 movent: they move; 3rd person plural present active from moveō, movere, movi, mōtus
 moventur: they are moved; 3rd person plural present passive from moveō, movere, movi, mōtus
 movere: to move; present active infinitive from moveō, movere, movi, mōtus
 movet: it moves; 3rd person singular present active from moveō, movere, movi, mōtus
 movētur: it is moved; 3rd person singular present passive from moveō, movere, movi, mōtus
 multae: many; plural feminine nominative from multus, multa -um, -, plūrimus -a -um
 multi: many; plural masculine nominative from multus, multa -um, -, plūrimus -a -um
 multōs: many; plural masculine accusative from multus, multa -um, -, plūrimus -a -um
 nam: yes, truly
 natant: they swim; 3rd person plural present active from natō, natāre, natāvi, natātus
 natāre: to swim; present active infinitive from natō, natāre, natāvi, natātus
 natat: he swims; 3rd person singular present active from natō, natāre, natāvi, natātus
 necesse: necessary; from necesse, undeclined
 nēmō: no one; singular common nominative from nēmō, nēminis
 Neptūnus: Neptune
 neque: not, not either
 nīdi: nests; plural masculine nominative from nīdus, nīdi
 nīdis: nests; plural masculine ablative from nīdus, nīdi
 nīdō: nest; singular masculine ablative from nīdus, nīdi
 nīdōs: nests; plural masculine accusative from nīdus, nīdi
 nīdum: nest; singular masculine accusative from nīdus, nīdi
 nīdus: nest; singular masculine nominative from nīdus, nīdi
 nōn: not
 nulla: no, none, not any; plural neuter nominative from nullus, nulla, nullum (gen -ius)
 numerāre: to number, count; present active infinitive from numerō, numerāre, numerāvi, numerātus
 numerārī: to be counted, numbered; present passive infinitive from numerō, numerāre, numerāvi, numerātus
 numerus: number, division, troop; singular masculine nominative from numerus, numeri
 nūntius: messenger; singular masculine nominative from nūntius, nūnti
 O: O (interjection of address)
 occultant: they hide; 3rd person plural present active from occultō, occultāre, occultāvi, occultātus
 occultantur: they are hidden; 3rd person plural present passive from occultō, occultāre, occultāvi, occultātus
 oceanus: ocean; singular masculine nominative from Oceanus, Oceani
 oculōs: eyes; plural masculine accusative from oculus, oculi
 ornāmenta: ornament, equipment; plural neuter accusative from ornāmentum, ornāmenti
 ōva: eggs; plural neuter nominative or accusative from ōvum, ōvi
 ovēs: sheep; plural feminine accusative from ovis, ovis
 ovis: sheep; singular feminine nominative from ovis, ovis
 Padus: Po river; singular masculine nominative from Padus, Padi
 parit: it gives birth (or lays eggs); 3rd person singular present

from pariō, parere, peperī, partus
 pariunt: they give birth (or laid eggs); 3rd person plural present
 from pariō, parere, peperī, partus
 parvae: small; plural feminine nominative from parvus, parva
 -um, minor -or -us, minimus -a -um
 parvās: small; plural feminine accusative from parvus, parva
 -um, minor -or -us, minimus -a -um
 parvī: small; plural masculine nominative from parvus, parva
 -um, minor -or -us, minimus -a -um
 parvō: small; singular masculine ablative from parvus, parva
 -um, minor -or -us, minimus -a -um
 pāstor: shepherd, pastor; singular masculine nominative from
 pāstor, pāstōris
 pāstōrēs: shepherds, pastors; plural masculine nominative or
 accusative from pāstor, pāstōris
 pāstōrum: of shepherds, pastors; plural masculine genitive from
 pāstor, pāstōris
 pater: father; singular masculine nominative from pater, patris
 pecūniā: money; singular feminine ablative from pecūnia,
 pecūniae
 pecūniām: money; singular feminine accusative from pecūnia,
 pecūniae
 pedēs: feet; plural masculine nominative or accusative from pēs,
 pedis
 pedibus: feet; plural masculine ablative from pēs, pedis
 perterritum: having been greatly frightened; singular masculine
 accusative perfect passive participle from perterreo,
 perterrere, perterrui, perterritus
 perterritus: having been greatly frightened; singular masculine
 nominative perfect passive participle from perterreo,
 perterrere, perterrui, perterritus
 petasō: hat; singular masculine ablative from petasus, petasī
 pilā: ball; singular feminine ablative from pila, pilae
 pilam: ball; singular feminine accusative from pila, pilae
 piscēs: fishes; plural masculine nominative or accusative from
 piscis, piscis
 piscis: fish; singular masculine nominative from piscis, piscis
 piscium: of fish; plural masculine genitive from piscis, piscis
 plēna: full; plural neuter nominative from plenus, plēna -um,
 plēnior -or -us, plēnissimus -a -um
 pōnī: to be placed; present passive infinitive from pōnō, pōnere,
 posuī, positus
 pōnitur: it is placed; 3rd person singular present passive from
 pōnō, pōnere, posuī, positus
 portāre: to carry; present active infinitive from portō, portāre,
 portāvī, portātus
 portārī: to be carried; present passive infinitive from portō,
 portāre, portāvī, portātus
 portat: he carries; 3rd person singular present active from
 portō, portāre, portāvī, portātus
 portatur: it is carried; 3rd person singular present passive from
 portō, portāre, portāvī, portātus
 possunt: they can; 3rd person plural present active from
 possum, posse, potui, -
 potest: he can; 3rd person singular present active from possum,
 posse, potui, -
 puella: girl; singular feminine nominative from puella, puellae
 puellam: girl; singular feminine accusative from puella, puellae
 puer: boy; singular masculine nominative from puer, puerī
 puerī: boys; plural masculine nominative from puer, puerī
 puerīs: boys; plural masculine ablative from puer, puerī
 puerō: boy; singular masculine ablative from puer, puerī
 puerum: boy; singular masculine accusative from puer, puerī
 pulchra: beautiful; singular feminine nominative from pulcher,
 pulchra -um, pulchrior -or -us, pulcherrimus -a -um
 pulchram: beautiful; singular feminine accusative from pulcher,
 pulchra -um, pulchrior -or -us, pulcherrimus -a -um
 pulli: younglings, animals newly born; plural masculine
 nominative from pullus, pullī
 pullis: younglings, animals newly born; plural masculine
 ablative from pullus, pullī
 pullōs: younglings, animals newly born; plural masculine
 accusative from pullus, pullī
 pulmōnēs: lungs; plural masculine accusative from pulmō,
 pulmōnis
 pulmōnibus: lungs; plural masculine ablative from pulmō,
 pulmōnis
 quae: who; singular or plural feminine nominative from qui
 quaerit: it seeks; 3rd person singular present active from
 quaerō, quaerere, quaesivī, quaesitus
 quaerunt: they seek; 3rd person plural present active from
 quaerō, quaerere, quaesivī, quaesitus
 quattuor: 4
 quī: who; singular masculine nominative from qui
 quibus: which; plural ablative from qui
 quid: what
 Quinte: Quintus (vocative case)
 Quintum: Quintus (accusative case)
 Quintus: Quintus (nominative case)

quod: because
 quoque: also
 quot: how many?
 rāmīs: branches; plural masculine ablative from rāmus, rāmī
 rāmō: branch; singular masculine ablative from rāmus, rāmī
 rāmōs: branches; plural masculine accusative from rāmus, rāmī
 rāmus: branch; singular masculine nominative from rāmus, rāmī
 reperire: to find; present active infinitive from reperio, reperire,
 repperī, repertus
 reperiri: to be found; present passive infinitive from reperio,
 reperire, repperī, repertus
 reperit: he finds; 3rd person singular present active from
 reperio, reperire, repperī, repertus
 ridet: he laughs; 3rd person singular present active from rideō,
 ridere, risi, risus
 Rōmāni: Roman; plural masculine nominative
 rūsus: backwards, on the flipside
 sē: himself, itself, themselves
 sed: but
 silvā: forest; singular feminine ablative from silva, silvae
 sine: without
 solum: only, just, barely, merely
 spirāre: to breathe; present active infinitive from spirō, spirāre,
 spirāvī, spirātus
 spirat: he breathes; 3rd person singular present active from
 spirō, spirāre, spirāvī, spirātus
 sua: his/her/its; plural neuter accusative from suus
 suā: his/her/its; plural neuter ablative from suus
 suās: their; plural accusative feminine of suus
 sub: below, under
 sunt: they are; 3rd person plural present active from sum, esse,
 fui, futurus
 suprā: over, above, beyond, before
 sustinere: to sustain; present active infinitive from sustineō,
 sustinere, sustinui, sustentus
 sustinet: it sustains; 3rd person singular present active from
 sustineō, sustinere, sustinui, sustentus
 suum: her; singular masculine accusative from suus, sui
 tenet: he holds; 3rd person singular present active from teneō,
 tenere, tenui, tentus
 tenuis: thin, slender, weak; singular common nominative from
 tenuis, tenue, tenuior -or -us, tenuissimus -a -um
 terrā: land; singular feminine ablative from terra, terrae
 terram: land; singular feminine accusative from terra, terrae
 timent: they fear; 3rd person plural present active from timeō,
 timere, timui, -
 ut: so that
 vëndit: he/she sells; 3rd person singular present active from
 vëndō, vëndere, vëndidī, vënditus
 vëndunt: they sell; 3rd person plural present active from vëndō,
 vëndere, vëndidī, vënditus
 vëni: come!; 2nd person singular present active imperative from
 veniō, venire, vëni, ventus
 vestigia: footsteps, footprints; plural neuter accusative from
 vestigiū, vestigiū
 videt: they see; 3rd person plural present active from videō,
 videre, vidī, visus
 videre: to see; present active infinitive from videō, videre, vidī,
 visus
 videri: to be seen; present passive infinitive from videō, videre,
 vidī, visus
 videt: he/she/it sees; 3rd person singular present active from
 videō, videre, vidī, visus
 villam: farm, villa; singular feminine accusative from villa, villae
 vivere: to live; present active infinitive from vivō, vivere, vixī,
 vīctus
 vīvit: he lives; 3rd person singular present active from vivō,
 vivere, vixī, vīctus
 vīvōs: living, alive; plural masculine accusative from vivus, vīva,
 vīvum
 vīvum: alive; singular masculine accusative from vivus, vīva,
 vīvum
 vīvunt: they live; 3rd person plural present active from vivō,
 vivere, vixī, vīctus
 vīvus: alive; singular masculine nominative from vivus, vīva,
 vīvum
 vocāre: to call, to summon; present active infinitive from vocō,
 vocāre, vocāvī, vocātus
 vocat: he calls; 3rd person singular present active from vocō,
 vocāre, vocāvī, vocātus
 vōce: voice; singular feminine ablative from vōx, vōcis
 vōcem: voice; singular feminine accusative from vōx, vōcis
 vōcēs: voices; plural feminine accusative from vōx, vōcis
 volant: they fly; 3rd person plural present active from volō,
 volāre, volāvī, volātus
 volāre: to fly; present active infinitive from volō, volāre, volāvī,
 volātus
 volat: it flies; 3rd person singular present active from volō,
 volāre, volāvī, volātus

volunt: they want; singular 3rd person present from volō, velle,
volūi (irr.)
vōx: voice; singular feminine nominative from vōx, vōcis
vult: he wants; singular 3rd person present from volō, velle,
volūi (irr.)