

Caput 11

- Aemilia: "Dicit 'linguam eius rubram esse'." = Aemilia: He says his tongue to be red. This could be more naturally translated as 'He says that his tongue is red.'. When an indirect quotation is made, nouns are put into the accusative and verbs are put into the infinitive.

ā: from, out of, by, since
abesse: to be absent; present active infinitive from absum, abesse, abfui, abfuturus
abit: he departs; 3rd person singular present active from abeo, abire, abivi(ii), abitus
ad: to, towards, at, according to
adesse: to be present; present active infinitive from adsum, adesse, adfui, adfuturus
adit: he goes to; 3rd person singular present active from adeō, adire, adivi(ii), aditus
aeger: sick; singular masculine nominative from aeger, aegra -um, aegrior -or -us, aegerrimus -a -um
aegrī: sick; plural masculine nominative from aeger, aegra -um, aegrior -or -us, aegerrimus -a -um
aegrō: sick; singular masculine dative from aeger, aegra -um, aegrior -or -us, aegerrimus -a -um
aegrōs: sick; plural masculine accusative from aeger, aegra -um, aegrior -or -us, aegerrimus -a -um
aegrōtat: he is sick; 3rd person singular present active from aegrōtō, aegrōtāre, aegrōtāvī, aegrōtātus
aegrum: sick; singular masculine accusative from aeger, aegra -um, aegrior -or -us, aegerrimus -a -um
Aemilia: Aemilia
Aemiliam: Aemilia (accusative case)
albae: white; plural feminine nominative from albus, alba -um, albiōr -or -us, albissimus -a -um
albī: white; plural masculine nominative from albus, alba -um, albiōr -or -us, albissimus -a -um
albōs: white; plural masculine accusative from albus, alba -um, albiōr -or -us, albissimus -a -um
aliō: other; singular neuter ablative from alius, alia, aliūd
ambulāre: to walk; present active infinitive from ambulō, ambulāre, ambulāvī, ambulātus
ancilla: maid-servant; singular feminine nominative from ancilla, ancillae
aperī: open!; 2nd person singular present active imperative from aperīō, aperīre, aperuī, apertus
aperīre: to open; present active infinitive from aperīō, aperīre, aperuī, apertus
aperit: he opens; 3rd person singular present active from aperīō, aperīre, aperuī, apertus
appōnit: he places before, onto; 3rd person singular present active from appōnō, appōnere, apposui, appositus
apud: at, by, near
aquae: of water; singular feminine genitive from aqua, aquae
aquam: water; singular feminine accusative from aqua, aquae
arbore: tree; singular feminine ablative from arbor, arboris
arborem: tree; singular feminine accusative from arbor, arboris
arcesse: summon! fetch!; 2nd person singular present active imperative from arcessō, arcessere, arcessivī, arcessitus
arcessere: to summon, to fetch; present active infinitive from arcessō, arcessere, arcessivī, arcessitus
arcessit: he summons, fetches; 3rd person singular present active from arcessō, arcessere, arcessivī, arcessitus
ascendit: he ascends, mounts (a horse); 3rd person singular present active from ascendō, ascendere, ascendī, ascēnsus
aspicit: he looks at; 3rd person singular present active from aspiciō, aspiciere, aspēxi, aspectus
atque: and
ātriō: atrium; singular neuter ablative from atrium, atriū
audet: he dares; 3rd person singular present active from audeō, audere, ausus sum
audire: to hear; present active infinitive from audio, audire, audivi, auditus
audit: he/she hears; 3rd person singular present active from audio, audire, audivi, auditus
audiunt: they hear; 3rd person plural present active from audio, audire, audivi, auditus
aurem: ear; singular feminine accusative from auris, auris
aurēs: ears; plural feminine nominative or accusative from auris, auris
auribus: ears; plural feminine ablative from auris, auris
autem: but, however, moreover
bene: good; adverb of bonus -a -um
bibe: drink!; 2nd person singular present active imperative from bibo, bibere, bibi, bibitus
bibit: he drinks; 3rd person singular present active from bibo, bibere, bibi, bibitus
bonās: good; plural feminine accusative from bonus, bona -um, melior -or -us, optimus -a -um
bonī: good; plural masculine nominative from bonum, boni
bonōs: good; plural masculine accusative from bonus, bona -um, melior -or -us, optimus -a -um
bonum: good; singular masculine or neuter accusative from bonum, boni
bracchia: forearms, branches; plural neuter accusative from brachium, brachiū
bracchiō: arm; singular neuter ablative from brachium, brachiū
brachium: arm; singular neuter nominative or accusative from brachium, brachiū
cadit: he falls; 3rd person singular present active from cadō, cadere, cecidī, cāsus
capilli: hairs; plural masculine nominative from capillus, capilli
capillus: hair; singular masculine nominative from capillus, capilli
capita: head; plural neuter nominative from caput, capitis
capite: take!; 2nd person plural present active imperative from capiō, capere, cēpi, captus
caput: head; singular neuter nominative or accusative from caput, capitis
cerebrum: brain; singular neuter nominative or accusative from cerebrum, cerebri
cibum: food; singular masculine accusative from cibus, cibi
cibus: food; singular masculine nominative from cibus, cibi
claudē: close!; 2nd person singular present active imperative from claudō, claudere, clausī, clausus
claudere: to close; present active infinitive from claudō, claudere, clausī, clausus
claudit: he closes; 3rd person singular present active from claudō, claudere, clausī, clausus
collō: neck; singular neuter ablative from collum, colli
collum: neck; singular neuter nominative or accusative from collum, colli
color: color; singular masculine nominative from color, colōris
colōrem: color; singular masculine accusative from color, colōris
cor: heart; singular neuter nominative or accusative from cor, cordis
corde: heart; singular neuter ablative from cor, cordis
corpore: body, flesh; singular neuter ablative from corpus, corporis
corpus: body, flesh; singular neuter nominative or accusative from corpus, corporis
crassus: fat; singular masculine nominative from crassus, crassa -um, crassior -or -us, crassissimus -a -um
crūra: legs; plural neuter nominative or accusative from crūs, crūris
crūre: leg; singular neuter ablative from crūs, crūris
crūs: leg; singular neuter nominative from crūs, crūris
cubiculum: room; singular neuter accusative from cubiculum, cubiculi
cultrum: knife; singular masculine accusative from culter, cultri
cum: with
cūr: why
dat: she gives; 3rd person singular present active from dō, dare, dedi, datus
dē: of, from, away from, down from
dei: gods; plural masculine nominative from Deus, Dei
dēns: tooth; singular masculine nominative from dēns, dentis
dentem: tooth; singular masculine accusative from dēns, dentis
dentēs: teeth; plural masculine nominative or accusative from dēns, dentis
dēterget: she wipes off; 3rd person singular present active from dētergeō, dētergere, dētersī, dētersus
dicit: he/she says; 3rd person singular present active from dicō, dicere, dixi, dictus
dicunt: they say; 3rd person plural present active from dicō, dicere, dixi, dictus
digitum: finger, digit; singular masculine accusative from digitus, digiti
dolēre: to hurt; present active infinitive from doleō, dolere, doluī, dolitus
dolet: it hurts; 3rd person singular present active from doleō, dolere, doluī, dolitus
domina: mistress; singular feminine nominative from domina, dominae

dominae: of the mistress; singular feminine genitive from domina, dominae
dormi: sleep!; 2nd person singular present active imperative from dormiō, dormire, dormivī, dormitus
dormire: to sleep; present active infinitive from dormiō, dormire, dormivī, dormitus
dormit: he sleeps; 3rd person singular present active from dormiō, dormire, dormivī, dormitus
duae: two; plural feminine nominative from duo -ae o, secundus -a -um, binī -ae -a, bis
dūcit: he leads; 3rd person singular present active from dūcō, dūcere, dūxi, ductus
dum: while, as long as, until
duo: two
ea: she; singular feminine nominative from is, ea, id
ecce: Look! Behold!
ei: to him; singular dative from is, ea, id; also used as an expression of pain
eius: his/her/its
enim: for, truly, really, indeed
equum: horse; singular masculine accusative from equus, equū
ergō: therefore
esse: to be
ēsse: to eat; variant spelling from edō, edere, ēdī, ēsus
est: he is; 3rd person singular present active from sum, esse, fuī, futūrus
estne: is he?; 3rd person singular present active from sum, esse, fuī, futūrus
et: and
etiam: still
eum: him; singular masculine accusative from is, ea, id
eumque: and him; singular masculine accusative from is, ea, id
exit: he goes out; 3rd person singular present active from exeō, exire, exivī(iī), exitus
facere: to make, to do; present active infinitive from faciō, facere, feci, factus
facit: it makes; 3rd person singular present active from faciō, facere, feci, factus
fēminārum: of women, wives; plural feminine genitive from fēmina, fēminae
filiī: son's; singular masculine genitive from filius, fili
filium: son; singular masculine accusative from filius, fili
filius: son; singular masculine nominative from filius, fili
fluere: to flow; present active infinitive from fluō, fluere, flūxī, flūxus
fluit: it flows; 3rd person singular present active from fluō, fluere, flūxī, flūxus
frōns: forehead, front; singular common nominative from frōns, frontis
fronte: forehead, front; singular common ablative from frōns, frontis
frontem: forehead, front; singular common accusative from frōns, frontis
gaudet: she rejoices; 3rd person singular present active from gaudeō, gaudēre, gavīsus sum
genae: cheeks; plural feminine nominative from gena, genae
habēre: to have; present active infinitive from habeō, habēre, habuī, habitus
habet: he/she/it has; 3rd person singular present active from habeō, habēre, habuī, habitus
habitat: he lives; 3rd person singular present active from habitō, habitāre, habitāvī, habitātus
hominem: person; singular masculine accusative from homō, hominis
hominēs: persons; plural masculine nominative from homō, hominis
homō: person; singular masculine nominative from homō, hominis
horrent: they dread, shudder; 3rd person plural present active from horreo, horrere, horrui, -
horret: he dreads, shudders; 3rd person singular present active from horreo, horrere, horrui, -
hūmāna: human; plural neuter nominative from hūmānus, hūmāna -um, hūmānior -or -us, hūmānissimus -a -um
hūmānō: human; singular neuter ablative from hūmānus, hūmāna -um, hūmānior -or -us, hūmānissimus -a -um
hūmānum: human; singular neuter nominative from hūmānus, hūmāna -um, hūmānior -or -us, hūmānissimus -a -um
Ī: go!; singular imperative from eō, ire, īi, itus (irregular)
iacet: he lays; 3rd person singular present active from iaceō, iacere, iacuī, iacitūs
iam: already, now, soon
id: it
iecur: liver; singular neuter nominative from jecur, jecinoris
ille: that; singular masculine nominative from ille, illa, illud
imperat: he commands; 3rd person singular present active from imperō, imperāre, imperāvī, imperātus
impōnit: he places upon; 3rd person singular present active from impōnō, impōnere, imposuī, impositus
in: into (with accusative), in (with ablative)
īnfra: below
insunt: they are in; 3rd person plural present active from īnsunt, īnesse, īnfuī, īnfutūrus
inter: between, among, during
interrogat: he/she asks; 3rd person singular present active from interrogō, interrogāre, interrogāvī, interrogātus
intrat: he enters; 3rd person singular present active from intrō, intrāre, intrāvī, intrātus
īre: to go; present infinitive from eō, ire, īi, itus (irregular)
is: he; singular masculine nominative from is, ea, id
it: he goes; 3rd person singular present active from eo, ire, ivī(ii), itus
itaque: so then, therefore
iubet: he commands; 3rd person singular present active from iubeō, iubēre, iussī, iussus
Iūlium: Julius; singular masculine accusative from Julius, Juli
Iūlius: Julius; singular masculine nominative from Julius, Juli
labra: lips; plural neuter accusative from labrum, labrī
lectum: bed, coach; singular masculine accusative from lectus, lectī
līlia: lilies; plural neuter nominative from liliūm, lili(i)
lingua: tongue, language; singular feminine nominative from lingua, linguae
linguam: tongue, language; singular feminine accusative from lingua, linguae
longus: long, far; singular masculine nominative from longus, longa -um, longior -or -us, longissimus -a -um
malās: bad; plural feminine accusative from malus, mala -um, pejor -or -us, -
male: badly (adverb); singular masculine vocative from malus, mala -um, pejor -or -us, -
malōs: bad; plural masculine accusative from malus, mala -um, pejor -or -us, -
malum: bad; singular masculine accusative from malus, mala -um, pejor -or -us, -
manum: hand; singular feminine accusative from manus, manūs
manum: and hand; singular feminine accusative from manus, manūs
manūs: hands; plural feminine nominative from manus, manūs
margaritae: pearls; plural feminine nominative from margarita, margaritae
māter: mother; singular feminine nominative from māter, mātris
medice: doctor; singular masculine vocative from medicus, medica, medicum
medicī: doctor's; singular masculine genitive from medicus, medica, medicum
medicō: doctor; singular masculine dative or ablative from medicus, medica, medicum
medicum: doctor; singular neuter nominative from medicus, medica, medicum
medicus: doctor; singular masculine nominative from medicus, medica, medicum
membra: limbs, members; plural neuter accusative from membrum, membrī
membrum: limb, member; singular neuter nominative from membrum, membrī
meus: my; singular masculine nominative from meus, mea, meum
modo: only (adverb)
mortuum: dead; singular masculine accusative from mortuus -a -um
mortuus: dead; singular masculine nominative from mortuus -a -um
multi: many; plural masculine nominative from multus, multa -um, -, plūrimus -a -um
nāsus: nose; singular masculine nominative from nāsus, nāsī
nec: nor, not either
necesse: necessary; from necesse, undeclined
neque: not, not either
nīdum: nest; singular masculine accusative from nīdus, nīdī
nigrum: black; singular neuter nominative from niger, nigra, nigrum
nōn: not
noster: our; singular masculine nominative from noster, nostra, nostrum
nostrum: our; plural genitive of ego
nūllum: no, none, not any; singular neuter accusative from nūllus, nūlla, nūllum (gen -ius)
Ō: O (interjection of address)
oculi: eye; plural masculine nominative from oculus, oculī
oculīs: eyes; plural masculine ablative from oculus, oculī
oculōs: eyes; plural masculine accusative from oculus, oculī
oppidum: town; singular neuter accusative from oppidum, oppidī
ōre: mouth; singular neuter ablative from ōs, ōris
ōs: mouth; singular neuter nominative or accusative from ōs, ōris
ostende: show!; singular imperative from ostendō, ostendere,

ostendī, ostentus
ostendere: to show; present active infinitive from ostendō, ostendere, ostendī, ostentus
ostendit: he shows, he showed; 3rd person singular present active from ostendō, ostendere, ostendī, ostentus
palpitāre: to beat, pulse, palpitate; present active infinitive from palpito, palpitare, palpitavi, palpitatus
palpitat: it beats, pulses, palpitates; 3rd person singular present active from palpito, palpitare, palpitavi, palpitatus
parvum: small; singular neuter accusative from parvus, parva -um, minor -or -us, minimus -a -um
pectore: chest; singular neuter ablative from pectus, pectoris
pectus: chest; singular neuter nominative or accusative from pectus, pectoris
pede: foot; singular masculine ablative from pēs, pedis
pedem: foot; singular masculine accusative from pēs, pedis
pedēs: feet; plural masculine nominative from pēs, pedis
per: through
perterritus: having been greatly frightened; singular masculine nominative perfect passive participle from perterreo, perterrere, perterrui, perterritus
pēs: foot; singular masculine nominative from pēs, pedis
plēnō: full; singular masculine ablative from plēnus, plēna -um, plēnior -or -us, plēnissimus -a -um
pōculō: cup; singular neuter ablative from pōculum, pōculi
pōculum: cup; singular neuter nominative from pōculum, pōculi
pōnit: he places; 3rd person singular present active from pōnō, pōnere, posuī, positus
posse: to be able; present active infinitive from possum, posse, potuī, -
possunt: they can; 3rd person plural present active from possum, posse, potuī, -
post: behind, after, since
potest: he/she can; 3rd person singular present active from possum, posse, potuī, -
puer: boy; singular masculine nominative from puer, puerī
puerī: boy; singular masculine genitive from puer, puerī
puerō: boy; singular masculine dative or ablative from puer, puerī
puerum: boy; singular masculine accusative from puer, puerī
pulmōnēs: lungs; plural masculine nominative or accusative from pulmō, pulmōnis
putant: they think; 3rd person plural present active from putō, putāre, putāvī, putātus
putat: she thinks; 3rd person singular present active from putō, putāre, putāvī, putātus
quae: who; singular feminine nominative from quī
quam: tam ___ quam ___ = as ___ as ___
quattuor: 4
quī: who; singular masculine nominative from quī
quia: because
quid: what
quiētum: quiet; singular masculine accusative from quiētus -a -um
quiētus: quiet; singular masculine nominative from quiētus -a -um
Quīnte: O Quintus (vocative case)
Quīnti: of Quintus (genitive case)
Quīntum: Quintus (accusative case)
Quīntus: Quintus
quis: who
quod: which, that
reperit: he finds; 3rd person singular present active from reperio, reperire, repperī, repertus
revenit: he returns; 3rd person singular present active from revenio, revenire, revēnī, reventus
rosae: roses; plural feminine nominative from rosa, rosae
ruber: red; singular masculine nominative from ruber, rubra, rubrum
rubra: red; plural neuter nominative from ruber, rubra, rubrum
rubram: red; singular feminine accusative from ruber, rubra, rubrum
rubrum: red; singular neuter accusative from ruber, rubra, rubrum
sānā: heal!; singular imperative from sānō, sānāre, sānāvī, sānātus
sānāre: to cure, heal; present active infinitive from sānō, sānāre, sānāvī, sānātus
sānārī: to be cured, healed; present passive infinitive from sānō, sānāre, sānāvī, sānātus
sānat: he cures, heals; 3rd person singular present active from sānō, sānāre, sānāvī, sānātus
sanguinem: blood; singular masculine accusative from sanguis, sanguinis
sanguinis: blood; singular masculine genitive from sanguis, sanguinis
sanguis: blood; singular masculine nominative from sanguis, sanguinis
sānum: healthy, sound; singular masculine accusative from

sānus, sāna, sānum
sānus: healthy, sound; singular masculine nominative from sānus, sāna, sānum
sed: but
sedet: she sits; 3rd person singular present active from sedeō, sedere, sedī, sessus
sentit: he senses, feels; 3rd person singular present active from sentiō, sentire, sēnsī, sēnsus
servō: slave, servant; singular masculine ablative from servus, servī
servum: slave, servant; singular masculine accusative from servus, servī
servus: slave, servant; singular masculine nominative from servus, servī
spectant: they observe, they consider; 3rd person plural present active from spectō, spectāre, spectāvī, spectātus
spectat: he observes, he considers; 3rd person singular present active from spectō, spectāre, spectāvī, spectātus
spirāre: to breathe; present active infinitive from spirō, spirāre, spirāvī, spirātus
spirat: he breathes; 3rd person singular present active from spirō, spirāre, spirāvī, spirātus
stat: she stands; 3rd person singular present active from stō, stāre, steti, status
stultum: foolish, stupid; singular masculine accusative from stultus, stulta, stultum
stultus: foolish, stupid; singular masculine nominative from stultus, stulta, stultum
sub: below, under
sūmere: to take up; present active infinitive from sūmō, sūmere, sūmpsī, sūmptus
sunt: they are; 3rd person plural present active from sum, esse, fui, futurus
suō: his; singular ablative of suus
super: above, on top of
suprā: over, above, beyond, before
sustinet: she holds, sustains; 3rd person singular present active from sustineō, sustinēre, sustinūi, sustentus
suum: his; singular masculine accusative from suus, sui
Syra: Syra
Syræ: of Syra
Syre: O, Syra (vocative case)
Syrō: Syrus (dative or ablative case)
Syrus: Syrus (nominative case)
tacent: they are silent; 3rd person plural present active from taceō, tacere, tacuī, tacitus
tam: as much, as much as
tangit: he/she touches; 3rd person singular present active from tangō, tangere, tetigī, tactus
tē: you, accusative from tu
tenē: hold!; 2nd person singular present active imperative from teneō, tenēre, tenuī, tentus
tenet: she holds; 3rd person singular present active from teneō, tenēre, tenuī, tentus
timet: he fears; 3rd person singular present active from timeō, timere, timuī, -
Tusculi: in Tusculum, a city in ancient Italy. (locative case); singular neuter genitive from Tusculum, Tusculi
Tusculum: Tusculum, a city in ancient Italy. (accusative case)
ūnum: one; singular neuter nominative or accusative from ūnus -a -um, prīmus -a -um, singulī -ae -a, semel
ut: so that
vēnam: vein, blood vessel; singular feminine accusative from vēna, vēnae
vēnās: vein, blood vessel; plural feminine accusative from vēna, vēnae
venit: he came; 3rd person singular present active from veniō, venire, vēnī, ventus
venter: belly, abdomen; singular masculine nominative from venter, ventris
ventre: belly, abdomen; singular masculine ablative from venter, ventris
ventrem: belly, abdomen; singular masculine accusative from venter, ventris
verba: words; plural neuter accusative from verbum, verbī
verbum: word; singular neuter accusative from verbum, verbī
videt: they see; 3rd person plural present active from videō, videre, vidī, visus
videt: he/she sees; 3rd person singular present active from videō, videre, vidī, visus
villam: villa; singular feminine accusative from villa, villae
vir: man; singular masculine nominative from vir, virī
virōrum: of the men; plural neuter genitive from vir, virī
viscera: organs, guts; plural neuter nominative from viscus, visceris. This word is typically used in the plural form.
vivere: to live; present active infinitive from vivō, vivere, vixī, victus
vivit: he lives; 3rd person singular present active from vivō, vivere, vixī, victus

vīvum: alive; singular masculine accusative from vīvus, vīva,
vīvum