

# Caput 20: Pārentēs

Parvulus infāns in cūnīs cubāre solet = A small infant is accustomed to sleep in a cradle. Like the word 'scissors', the word for cradle is only ever in the plural.

Parvulus infāns cui dentēs nullī sunt = A small infant, who has no teeth

Aemilia surgit atque gradum adversus ōstium facit = Aemilia gets up and takes a step towards the door.

Somnus virō industriō necessārius est = Sleep is necessary for an industrious man.

ūnā cum Iūliā = together with Julia

Mihi soror nōn est = To me is not a sister = I don't have a sister.

ā: from, out of, by

ab: from, out of, by

abire: to depart; present active infinitive from abeō, abīre, abivī, abitum

abit: she departs; 3rd person singular present from abeō, abīre, abivī, abitum

ac: and

accurrit: she runs to; 3rd person singular present from accurrō, accurrere, accurrī, accursum

ad: to, towards

adhūc: still, yet, up-to-now

advehere: to carry; present active infinitive from advehō, advehere, advēxī, advectum

adversus: turned toward, opposite, adverse

aeger: sick; singular masculine nominative from aeger, aegra, aegrum

aegrōtat: he/she/it is sick; 3rd person singular present from aegrōtō, aegrōtāre, aegrōtāvī, aegrōtātum

aegrum: sick; singular masculine accusative from aeger, aegra, aegrum

Aemilia: Aemilia; singular feminine nominative from Aemilia, Aemiliae

Aemiliae: Aemilia's; singular feminine genitive from Aemilia, Aemiliae

Aemiliam: Aemilia; singular feminine accusative from Aemilia, Aemiliae

aequē: equally

afferent: they will bring; 3rd person plural future from afferō, afferre, attulī, allātum

alam: I will feed, nurse, nourish; 1st person singular future from alō, alere, aluī, altum

alere: to feed, nurse, nourish; present active infinitive from alō, alere, aluī, altum

alēs: you will feed, nurse, nourish; 2nd person singular future from alō, alere, aluī, altum

alet: she will feed, nurse, nourish; 3rd person singular future from alō, alere, aluī, altum

alētur: he will be fed, nursed, nourished; 3rd person singular future from alō, alere, aluī, altum

aliā: other; singular feminine ablative from alius, alia, alium

aliēnās: alien, another's; plural feminine accusative from aliēnus, aliēna, aliēnum

aliēnīs: alien, another's; plural feminine ablative from aliēnus, aliēna, aliēnum

aliēnum: alien, another's; singular masculine accusative from aliēnus, aliēna, aliēnum

aliō: other; singular neuter ablative from alius, alia, alium

alit: she feeds, nurses, nourishes; 3rd person singular present from alō, alere, aluī, altum

alitur: he/she/it is fed, nursed, nourished; 3rd person singular present from alō, alere, aluī, altum

alteram: other; singular feminine accusative from alter, altera, alterum

alterum: other; singular masculine accusative from alter, altera, alterum

aluntur: they are fed, nursed, nourished; 3rd person plural present from alō, alere, aluī, altum

amāberis: you will be loved; 2nd person singular future from amō, amāre, amāvī, amātum

amābimini: you will be loved; 2nd person plural future from amō, amāre, amāvī, amātum

amābimur: we will be loved; 1st person plural future from amō, amāre, amāvī, amātum

amābis: you will love; 2nd person singular future from amō, amāre, amāvī, amātum

amābit: he will love; 3rd person singular future from amō, amāre, amāvī, amātum

amābitur: she will be loved; 3rd person singular future from amō, amāre, amāvī, amātum

amābō: I will love; 1st person singular future from amō, amāre, amāvī, amātum

amābor: I will be loved; 1st person singular future from amō, amāre, amāvī, amātum

amābunt: they will love; 3rd person plural future from amō, amāre, amāvī, amātum

amāmus: we love; 1st person plural present from amō, amāre, amāvī, amātum

amās: you love; 2nd person singular present from amō, amāre,

amāvī, amātum

amātis: you love; 2nd person plural present from amō, amāre, amāvī, amātum

ambulāns: walking; singular masculine nominative present participle from ambulō, ambulāre, ambulāvī, ambulātum

ambulāre: to walk; present active infinitive from ambulō, ambulāre, ambulāvī, ambulātum

an: or

ancillae: maids; plural feminine nominative from ancilla, ancillae

animadvertit: she notices; 3rd person singular present from animadvertō, animadvertere, animadvertī, animadversum

annō: year; singular masculine ablative from annus, anni

annōs: years; plural masculine accusative from annus, anni

ante: before or before, in front

antequam: before

appellābitur: he/she will be called; 3rd person singular future from appellō, appellāre, appellāvī, appellātum

appellābuntur: they will be called; 3rd person plural future from appellō, appellāre, appellāvī, appellātum

appōnet: she will place near; 3rd person singular future from appōnō, appōnere, appōsuī, appōsitum

appōnit: she places near; 3rd person singular present from appōnō, appōnere, appōsuī, appōsitum

apud: at, by, near or with

aspiciunt: they look at; 3rd person plural present from aspiciō, aspiciere, aspēxī, aspectum

atque: and

ātriō: atrium; singular neuter ablative from ātrium, ātriū

ātrīs: black, dark; plural feminine ablative from āter, ātra, ātrum

ātrium: atrium; singular neuter accusative from ātrium, ātriū

audire: to hear; present active infinitive from audiō, audire, audivī, auditum

audisne: you hear; 2nd person singular present from audiō, audire, audivī, auditum; -ne makes something a question

autem: however, therefore

bene: well

bibet: he/she/it will drink; 3rd person singular future from bibō, bibere, bibī, pōtum

bibit: he/she/it drinks; 3rd person singular present from bibō, bibere, bibī, pōtum

bona: good; singular feminine nominative from bonus, bona, bonum

cadentem: falling; singular masculine accusative present participle from cadō, cadere, cecidī, cāsūm

caelum: sky; singular neuter nominative or singular neuter accusative from caelum, caeli

cantābit: she will sing; 3rd person singular future from cantō, cantāre, cantāvī, cantātum

carere: to lack; present active infinitive from careō, carere, caruī, -

caret: he/she/it lacks; 3rd person singular present from careō, carere, caruī, -

certē: certainly

cibō: food; singular masculine ablative from cibus, cibī

cibum: food; singular masculine accusative from cibus, cibī

cibus: food; singular masculine nominative from cibus, cibī

cōgitāmus: we think; 1st person plural present from cōgitō, cōgitāre, cōgitāvī, cōgitātum

colloqui: to discuss; present active infinitive from colloquor, colloquī, collocūtum

colloquitur: he discusses; 3rd person singular present from colloquor, colloquī, collocūtum

colloquium: conversation; singular neuter nominative from colloquium, colloquī

colloquuntur: they discuss; 3rd person plural present from colloquor, colloquī, collocūtum

cōnantur: they try; 3rd person plural present from cōnor, cōnārī, cōnātum

coniugēs: spouses; plural common nominative from coniūnx, coniugis

cōnsidit: she sits down; 3rd person singular present from cōnsidō, cōnsidere, cōnsēdī, cōnsessum

cōnsistēs: standing, pausing; singular feminine nominative present participle from cōnsistō, cōnsistere, cōnsitiī

cōnsistit: she stands, pauses; 3rd person singular present from cōnsistō, cōnsistere, cōnsitiī

cōnsolābor: I will console; 1st person singular future from cōnsolōr, cōnsolārī, cōnsolātum

cotīdiē: daily  
 crās: tomorrow  
 cubāre: to lie; present active infinitive from cubō, cubāre, cubuī, cubitum  
 cubiculō: room; singular neuter ablative from cubiculum, cubiculī  
 cubiculum: room; singular neuter accusative from cubiculum, cubiculī  
 cui: whom; singular masculine dative from quī  
 cum: with  
 cūnae: cradle; plural feminine nominative from cūnae, cūnārum  
 cūnās: cradle; plural feminine accusative from cūnae, cūnārum  
 cūnīs: cradle; plural feminine ablative from cūnae, cūnārum  
 cūr: why  
 cūrābō: I will care for; 1st person singular future from cūrō, cūrāre, cūrāvī, cūrātum  
 cūrāre: to care for; present active infinitive from cūrō, cūrāre, cūrāvī, cūrātum  
 dē: of  
 dēbēs: you owe, ought; 2nd person singular present from dēbeō, dēbere, dēbui, dēbitum  
 dēbet: she owes, ought; 3rd person singular present from dēbeō, dēbere, dēbui, dēbitum  
 decet: it is fitting; 3rd person singular present from decet, decēre, decui  
 dentēs: teeth; plural masculine nominative from dēns, dentis  
 dicere: to say; present active infinitive from dicō, dicere, dixi, dictum  
 dīcet: he/she/it will say; 3rd person singular future from dicō, dicere, dixi, dictum  
 dīcis: you say; 2nd person singular present from dicō, dicere, dixi, dictum  
 dīcit: she says; 3rd person singular present from dicō, dicere, dixi, dictum  
 dīcuntur: they are said; 3rd person plural present from dicō, dicere, dixi, dictum  
 diē: day; singular masculine-or-feminine ablative from diēs, diēi  
 dīligam: I will love; 1st person singular future from dīligō, dīligere, dīlēxi, dīlēctum  
 dīligit: she loves; 3rd person singular present from dīligō, dīligere, dīlēxi, dīlēctum  
 dīligō: I love; 1st person singular present from dīligō, dīligere, dīlēxi, dīlēctum  
 discēdam: I will leave; 1st person singular future from discēdō, discēdere, discessi, discessum  
 discēdere: to leave; present active infinitive from discēdō, discēdere, discessi, discessum  
 discēdēs: you will leave; 2nd person singular future from discēdō, discēdere, discessi, discessum  
 discēdunt: they leave; 3rd person plural present from discēdō, discēdere, discessi, discessum  
 discet: he/she/it will learn; 3rd person singular future from discō, discere, didici, -  
 domi: at home; masculine-or-feminine locative from domus, domūs  
 dominae: lady, mistress; singular feminine dative from domina, dominae  
 domini: masters; plural masculine nominative from dominus, domini  
 domo: house; singular masculine ablative from domus, domūs  
 domum: house; singular masculine accusative from domus, domūs  
 dormiam: I will sleep; 1st person singular future from dormiō, dormire, dormivī, dormitum  
 dormiēmus: we will sleep; 1st person plural future from dormiō, dormire, dormivī, dormitum  
 dormient: they will sleep; 3rd person plural future from dormiō, dormire, dormivī, dormitum  
 dormiet: he/she/it will sleep; 3rd person singular future from dormiō, dormire, dormivī, dormitum  
 dormiētis: you will sleep; 2nd person plural future from dormiō, dormire, dormivī, dormitum  
 dormire: to sleep; present active infinitive from dormiō, dormire, dormivī, dormitum  
 dormit: he/she/it sleeps; 3rd person singular present from dormiō, dormire, dormivī, dormitum  
 duae: two; plural feminine nominative from duo  
 dūcet: he will lead; 3rd person singular future from dūcō, dūcere, dūxi, ductum  
 dūcētur: he/she/it will be led; 3rd person singular future from dūcō, dūcere, dūxi, ductum  
 dum: while  
 duōs: two; plural masculine accusative from duo  
 ē: out of  
 eā: her; singular feminine ablative from is, ea, id  
 ea: she or those; singular feminine nominative or plural neuter accusative from is, ea, id  
 ecce: behold  
 ego: I; singular common nominative from ego

eī: him; singular masculine dative from is, ea, id  
 enim: for, because  
 eō: him or it; singular masculine ablative or singular neuter ablative from is, ea, id  
 eōdem: the same; singular neuter ablative from idem  
 eōrum: their; plural masculine genitive or plural neuter genitive from is, ea, id  
 erat: she was; 3rd person singular imperfect from sum, esse, fui, futūrum  
 ergō: therefore  
 erimus: we will be; 1st person plural future from sum, esse, fui, futūrum  
 eris: you will be; 2nd person singular future from sum, esse, fui, futūrum  
 erit: he/she/it will be; 3rd person singular future from sum, esse, fui, futūrum  
 eritis: you will be; 2nd person plural future from sum, esse, fui, futūrum  
 erō: I will be; 1st person singular future from sum, esse, fui, futūrum  
 erunt: they will be; 3rd person plural future from sum, esse, fui, futūrum  
 est: he/she/it is; 3rd person singular present from sum, esse, fui, futūrum  
 estisne: you are; 2nd person plural present from sum, esse, fui, futūrum; -ne makes something a question  
 et: and  
 etiam: also  
 eum: him; singular masculine accusative from is, ea, id  
 eumque: him; singular masculine accusative from is, ea, id; -que adds 'and' in front of a word  
 ex: out of  
 excitābor: I will be woken/stirred up; 1st person singular future from excitō, excitāre, excitāvī, excitātum  
 excitābuntur: they will be woken/stirred up; 3rd person plural future from excitō, excitāre, excitāvī, excitātum  
 exspectāre: to await; present active infinitive from exspectō, exspectāre, exspectāvī, exspectātum  
 facere: to do, make; present active infinitive from faciō, facere, feci, factum  
 faciam: I will do, make; 1st person singular future from faciō, facere, feci, factum  
 faciet: he/she/it will do, make; 3rd person singular future from faciō, facere, feci, factum  
 facit: she does, makes; 3rd person singular present from faciō, facere, feci, factum  
 familiae: family; singular feminine accusative from familia, familiae  
 fārī: to speak; present active infinitive from for, fārī, fātum  
 fessa: tired; singular feminine nominative from fessus, fessa, fessum  
 filiā: daughter; singular feminine accusative from filia, filiae  
 filiās: daughters; plural feminine accusative from filia, filiae  
 filiālam: young daughter; singular feminine accusative from filiola, filiolae  
 filiolum: young son; singular masculine accusative from filiolum, filioli  
 filiōs: sons; plural masculine accusative from filius, filiī  
 filium: son; singular masculine accusative from filius, filiī  
 frātre: brother; singular masculine accusative from frāter, frātris  
 futūrīs: will be; plural feminine ablative future participle from sum, esse, fui, futūrum  
 futūrō: will be; singular neuter ablative future participle from sum, esse, fui, futūrum  
 gaudēbis: you will rejoice; 2nd person singular future from gaudeō, gaudere, gavīsum  
 gradum: step; singular masculine accusative from gradus, gradūs  
 gradūs: steps; plural masculine accusative from gradus, gradūs  
 habēbat: she was having; 3rd person singular imperfect from habēō, habēre, habuī, habitum  
 habēbimus: we will have; 1st person plural future from habēō, habēre, habuī, habitum  
 habēbis: you will have; 2nd person singular future from habēō, habēre, habuī, habitum  
 habēbit: she will have; 3rd person singular future from habēō, habēre, habuī, habitum  
 habēbō: I will have; 1st person singular future from habēō, habēre, habuī, habitum  
 habēbunt: they will have; 3rd person plural future from habēō, habēre, habuī, habitum  
 habēmus: we have; 1st person plural present from habēō, habēre, habuī, habitum  
 habēre: to have; present active infinitive from habēō, habēre, habuī, habitum  
 hanc: this; singular feminine accusative from hic, haec, hoc  
 hīc: here  
 hoc: this; singular neuter nominative or singular neuter

accusative from hic, haec, hoc  
 homō: person; singular masculine nominative from homō, hominis  
 hōram: hour; singular feminine accusative from hōra, hōrae  
 hōrās: hours; plural feminine accusative from hōra, hōrae  
 hortō: garden; singular masculine ablative from hortus, horti  
 iam: now, already  
 ībis: you will go; 2nd person singular future from eō, ire, ī, itum  
 ībit: he will go; 3rd person singular future from eō, ire, ī, itum  
 ībō: I will go; 1st person singular future from eō, ire, ī, itum  
 id: that; singular neuter nominative from is, ea, id  
 igitur: therefore  
 illa: that; singular feminine nominative from ille, illa, illud  
 illae: those; plural feminine nominative from ille, illa, illud  
 imbrem: rain; singular masculine accusative from imber, imbris  
 impluvium: basin in atrium floor to catch rain-water; singular neuter accusative from impluvium, impluviū  
 impōnet: she will place upon; 3rd person singular future from impōnō, impōnere, imposuī, impositum  
 in: in, on  
 incerta: uncertain; singular feminine nominative from incertus, incerta, incertum  
 incipiet: he/she/it will begin; 3rd person singular future from incipiō, incipere, incēpi, inceptum  
 incipit: she begins; 3rd person singular present from incipiō, incipere, incēpi, inceptum  
 industriō: industrius; singular masculine dative from industrius, industria, industrium  
 infāns: infant; singular common nominative from infāns, infantis  
 infante: infant; singular common ablative from infāns, infantis  
 infantem: infant; singular common accusative from infāns, infantis  
 infāntēs: infants; plural common nominative or plural common accusative from infāns, infantis  
 infāntī: infant; singular common dative from infāns, infantis  
 infāntis: infant's; singular common genitive from infāns, infantis  
 infāntium: of the infants; plural common genitive from infāns, infantis  
 initiō: beginning; singular neuter ablative from initium, initī  
 inquit: he/she says; 3rd person singular present from inquam, inquare  
 intellegit: he understands; 3rd person singular present from intellegō, intellegere, intelligēxi, intelligētum  
 intrat: he/she enters; 3rd person singular present from intrō, intrāre, intrāvī, intrātum  
 ipsa: I myself or herself or myself or themselves or yourself; singular feminine nominative or plural neuter nominative from ipse, ipsa, ipsum  
 ipsae: themselves; plural feminine nominative from ipse, ipsa, ipsum  
 ipsō: itself; singular neuter ablative from ipse, ipsa, ipsum  
 irāta: angry; singular feminine nominative from irātus, irāta, irātum  
 ire: to go; present active infinitive from eō, ire, ī, itum  
 ita: thus, in this manner  
 Itāliam: Italy; singular feminine accusative from Itālia, Itāliae  
 iterum: again  
 Iūli: Julius; singular vocative from Iūlius, Iūliī  
 Iūlia: Julia; singular feminine nominative from Iūlia, Iūliae  
 Iūliā: Julia; singular feminine ablative from Iūlia, Iūliae  
 Iūliam: Julia or of July; singular feminine accusative from Iūlius, Iūlia, Iūlium or singular feminine accusative from Iūlia, Iūliae  
 Iūliō: Julius; singular masculine ablative from Iūlius, Iūliī  
 iuliola: Little Julia  
 iuliolam: Little Julia  
 Iūlius: Julius; singular masculine nominative from Iūlius, Iūliī  
 lac: milk; singular neuter accusative from lac, lactis  
 lacte: milk; singular neuter ablative from lac, lactis  
 laeta: happy; singular feminine nominative from laetus, laeta, laetum  
 laetāberis: you will rejoice; 2nd person singular future from laetor, laetārī, laetātum  
 laetābor: I will rejoice; 1st person singular future from laetor, laetārī, laetātum  
 laetīs: happy; plural masculine ablative from laetus, laeta, laetum  
 laetor: I rejoice; 1st person singular present from laetor, laetārī, laetātum  
 laetus: happy; singular masculine nominative from laetus, laeta, laetum  
 lallā: the sound of singing (not a Latin word)  
 laudābitur: he/she/it will be praised; 3rd person singular future from laudō, laudāre, laudāvī, laudātum  
 laudās: you praise; 2nd person singular present from laudō, laudāre, laudāvī, laudātum  
 lectulus: small couch/bed; singular masculine nominative from lectulus, lectulī  
 lectum: bed, couch; singular masculine accusative from lectus,

lectī  
 liberīs: children; plural masculine ablative from liber, liberī  
 liberōs: children; plural masculine accusative from liber, liberī  
 licet: it is permitted; 3rd person singular present from licet, licēre, licuī  
 locō: place; singular masculine ablative from locus, locī  
 longus: long; singular masculine nominative from longus, longa, longum  
 loquī: to speak, say; present active infinitive from loquor, loquī, locūtum  
 loquitur: he speaks, says; 3rd person singular present from loquor, loquī, locūtum  
 loquuntur: they speak, say; 3rd person plural present from loquor, loquī, locūtum  
 lūcēbit: it will shine; 3rd person singular future from lūcēō, lūcēre, lūxi  
 magis: rather  
 magnā: big, large, great; singular feminine ablative from magnus, magna, magnum  
 magnam: big, large, great; singular feminine accusative from magnus, magna, magnum  
 mammā: mommy; singular feminine ablative from mamma, mammae  
 mamma: mommy; singular feminine nominative from mamma, mammae  
 mammam: mommy; singular feminine accusative from mamma, mammae  
 manē: remain!; singular active imperative from maneō, manēre, mānsī, mānsūm  
 manēbimus: we will remain; 1st person plural future from maneō, manēre, mānsī, mānsūm  
 manēbitis: you will remain; 2nd person plural future from maneō, manēre, mānsī, mānsūm  
 manēbō: I will remain; 1st person singular future from maneō, manēre, mānsī, mānsūm  
 manēre: to remain; present active infinitive from maneō, manēre, mānsī, mānsūm  
 manet: she remains; 3rd person singular present from maneō, manēre, mānsī, mānsūm  
 manētis: you remain; 2nd person plural present from maneō, manēre, mānsī, mānsūm  
 manibus: hands; plural feminine ablative from manus, manūs  
 manū: hand; singular feminine ablative from manus, manūs  
 Mārcum: Marcus; singular masculine accusative from Mārcus, Mārcī  
 mare: sea; singular neuter nominative or singular neuter ablative from mare, maris  
 maritum: husband; singular masculine accusative from maritus, maritī  
 maritus: husband; singular masculine nominative from maritus, maritī  
 māter: mother; singular feminine nominative from māter, mātris  
 māterne: mother; singular feminine nominative from māter, mātris; -ne makes something a question  
 mātrem: mother; singular feminine accusative from māter, mātris  
 mātrem: mother; singular feminine accusative from māter, mātris  
 mātres: mothers; plural feminine nominative from māter, mātris  
 mātribus: mothers; plural feminine accusative from māter, mātris  
 mātris: mother's; singular feminine genitive from māter, mātris  
 mē: me; singular common accusative or singular common ablative from ego  
 meam: my; singular feminine accusative from meus  
 mēcum: with me  
 mēnsēs: months; plural masculine accusative from mēnsis, mēnsis  
 merguntur: they are plunged; 3rd person plural present from mergō, mergere, mersī, mersum  
 meum: my; singular masculine accusative or singular neuter accusative or singular neuter nominative from meus  
 meus: my; singular masculine nominative from meus  
 mihi: me; singular common dative from ego  
 minimē: no, not  
 minus: less or smaller  
 miseris: miserable; plural masculine ablative from miser, misera, miserum  
 miserōs: miserable; plural masculine accusative from miser, misera, miserum  
 modo: only  
 movēbit: she will move; 3rd person singular future from moveō, movēre, movī, mōtum  
 mox: soon  
 mulier: woman; singular feminine nominative from mulier, mulieris  
 muliere: woman; singular feminine ablative from mulier, mulieris  
 mulierēs: women; plural feminine nominative from mulier, mulieris  
 multae: many, much; plural feminine nominative from multus,

multa, multum  
 multās: many, much; plural feminine accusative from multus, multa, multum  
 multī: many, much; plural masculine nominative from multus, multa, multum  
 multō: many, much; singular neuter ablative from multus, multa, multum  
 nam: for, because  
 nauta: sailor; singular masculine nominative from nauta, nautae  
 nautae: sailors; plural masculine nominative from nauta, nautae  
 nautārum: of the sailors; plural masculine genitive from nauta, nautae  
 nautās: sailors; plural masculine accusative from nauta, nautae  
 nautīs: sailors; plural masculine ablative from nauta, nautae  
 nāvigāre: to sail; present active infinitive from nāvigō, nāvigāre, nāvigāvī, nāvigātum  
 nec: not  
 necessāriās: necessary; plural feminine accusative from necessārius, necessāria, necessārium  
 necessārius: necessary; singular masculine nominative from necessārius, necessāria, necessārium  
 necesse: necessary; singular common nominative from necesse  
 nēminem: no one; singular common accusative from nēmō  
 nēmō: no one; singular common nominative from nēmō  
 neque: nor, not either  
 nescit: he doesn't know; 3rd person singular present from nesciō, nescire, nescivī, nescitum  
 nōbis: us; plural common ablative or plural common dative from ego  
 nocte: night; singular feminine ablative from nox, noctis  
 noctem: night; singular feminine accusative from nox, noctis  
 nōlī: don't!; singular active imperative from nōlō, nōlle, nōluī  
 nōlite: don't!; plural active imperative from nōlō, nōlle, nōluī  
 nōlle: to not want; present active infinitive from nōlō, nōlle, nōluī  
 nōlō: I don't want; 1st person singular present from nōlō, nōlle, nōluī  
 nōlumus: we don't want; 1st person plural present from nōlō, nōlle, nōluī  
 nōlunt: they don't want; 3rd person plural present from nōlō, nōlle, nōluī  
 nōmen: name; singular neuter nominative from nōmen, nōminis  
 nōmina: names; plural neuter nominative or plural neuter accusative from nōmen, nōminis  
 nōn: not  
 nōndum: not yet  
 nōnne: not; -ne makes something a question  
 nōs: us or we; plural common nominative or plural common accusative from ego  
 nostrō: our; singular neuter ablative from noster, nostra, nostrum  
 novum: new; singular masculine accusative from novus, nova, novum  
 novus: new; singular masculine nominative from novus, nova, novum  
 nūbēs: clouds; plural feminine nominative from nūbēs, nūbis  
 nūbibus: clouds; plural feminine ablative from nūbēs, nūbis  
 nullī: no, none; plural masculine nominative from nullus, nulla, nullum  
 num: makes something a question  
 numquam: never  
 nunc: now  
 nūtrīcēs: nurses; plural feminine accusative from nūtrīx, nūtrīcis  
 nūtrīcibus: nurses; plural feminine ablative from nūtrīx, nūtrīcis  
 nūtrīcis: nurse's; singular feminine genitive from nūtrīx, nūtrīcis  
 nūtrīx: nurse; singular feminine nominative from nūtrīx, nūtrīcis  
 Ō: O (interjection of address)  
 occurram: I will meet; 1st person singular future from occurrō, occurrere, occurri, occursum  
 occurrit: she meets; 3rd person singular present from occurrō, occurrere, occurri, occursum  
 officium: duty; singular neuter nominative or singular neuter accusative from officium, officī  
 operitur: it is covered; 3rd person singular present from operiō, operīre, operuī, opertum  
 oportet: it is necessary; 3rd person singular present from oportet, oportēre, oportuī  
 ōstiō: door; singular neuter ablative from ōstium, ōstiī  
 ōstium: door or mouth, entrance; singular neuter accusative from ōstium, ōstiī  
 pāne: bread; singular masculine ablative from pānis, pānis  
 pārentēs: parents; plural nominative from pārentēs, pārentium  
 pārentibus: obeying or parents; plural dative from pārentēs, pārentium or plural ablative from pārentēs, pārentium or plural masculine ablative present participle from pāreō, pāreere, pāruī, pāritūrum  
 parentum: of the parents; plural common genitive from parēns, parentis  
 parvā: small; singular feminine ablative from parvus, parva,

parvum  
 parvula: very small; singular feminine nominative from parvulus, parvula, parvulum  
 parvulam: very small; singular feminine accusative from parvulus, parvula, parvulum  
 parvulī: very small; plural masculine nominative from parvulus, parvula, parvulum  
 parvulō: very small; singular masculine ablative from parvulus, parvula, parvulum  
 parvulum: very small; singular masculine accusative from parvulus, parvula, parvulum  
 parvulus: very small; singular masculine nominative from parvulus, parvula, parvulum  
 pater: father; singular masculine nominative from pater, patris  
 patre: father; singular masculine ablative from pater, patris  
 patrem: father; singular masculine accusative from pater, patris  
 patrēs: fathers; plural masculine accusative from pater, patris  
 patris: father's; singular masculine genitive from pater, patris  
 paucōs: few; plural masculine accusative from paucus, pauca, paucum  
 pectus: chest, breast; singular neuter accusative from pectus, pectoris  
 pecūniam: money; singular feminine accusative from pecūnia, pecūniae  
 pergere: to proceed; present active infinitive from pergō, pergere, perrēxi, perrēctum  
 pergit: she proceeds; 3rd person singular present from pergō, pergere, perrēxi, perrēctum  
 pergunt: they proceed; 3rd person plural present from pergō, pergere, perrēxi, perrēctum  
 peristylō: colonnade; singular neuter ablative from peristylum, peristylī  
 peristylum: colonnade; singular neuter accusative from peristylum, peristylī  
 plūra: more; plural neuter accusative from multus, multa, multum  
 plūrēs: more; plural masculine accusative from multus, multa, multum  
 pōnent: they will put, place; 3rd person plural future from pōnō, pōnere, posuī, positum  
 portābit: he will carry; 3rd person singular future from portō, portāre, portāvī, portātum  
 portābunt: they will carry; 3rd person plural future from portō, portāre, portāvī, portātum  
 possunt: they can; 3rd person plural present from possum, posse, potuī  
 post: after  
 postulat: he/she/it demands; 3rd person singular present from postulō, postulāre, postulāvī, postulātum  
 postulō: I demand; 1st person singular present from postulō, postulāre, postulāvī, postulātum  
 poterimus: we will be able; 1st person plural future from possum, posse, potuī  
 poterit: he/she/it will be able; 3rd person singular future from possum, posse, potuī  
 poterō: I will be able; 1st person singular future from possum, posse, potuī  
 potest: he/she/it can; 3rd person singular present from possum, posse, potuī  
 praeteritō: in the past; singular neuter ablative from praeteritus, praeterita, praeteritum  
 prīma: first; plural neuter accusative from prior  
 primos: first; plural masculine accusative from prior  
 proba: good; singular feminine nominative from probus, proba, probum  
 profectō: certainly  
 proficiscar: I depart; 1st person singular present from proficiscor, proficisci, profectum  
 puella: girl; singular feminine nominative from puella, puellae  
 puerī: boys; plural masculine nominative from puer, puerī  
 quae: who; singular feminine nominative from qui  
 quam: as or than or which; or singular feminine accusative from qui  
 quamquam: although  
 quandō: when?  
 quārē: why?  
 quattuor: four; plural masculine accusative from quattuor  
 qui: who; plural masculine nominative from quis or singular masculine nominative from qui  
 quia: because  
 quid: what or why?; singular neuter nominative from quis or singular neuter accusative from quis or  
 quīnque: five; plural masculine accusative from quīnque  
 Quintum: Quintus; singular masculine accusative from Quintus, Quīnti  
 quō: to where; singular masculine ablative from qui  
 quod: because  
 quōmodo: how?  
 quoque: also

quōrum: whose; plural masculine genitive from quis  
 rārius: more rarely  
 rārō: rare; singular neuter ablative from rārus, rāra, rārum  
 rēbus: things; plural feminine ablative from rēs, reī  
 rēctē: rightly  
 relinquere: to leave; present active infinitive from relinquō,  
 relinquere, reliquī, relictum  
 relinquunt: they leave; 3rd person plural present from relinquō,  
 relinquere, reliquī, relictum  
 rēs: things; plural feminine accusative from rēs, reī  
 revertar: I will return; 1st person singular future from revertor,  
 revertī, reversum  
 revertentur: they will return; 3rd person plural future from  
 revertor, revertī, reversum  
 reverteris: you return; 2nd person singular present from  
 revertor, revertī, reversum  
 reverti: to return; present active infinitive from revertor, revertī,  
 reversum  
 Rōmam: Rome; singular feminine accusative from Rōma, Rōmae  
 Rōmāni: Roman; plural masculine nominative from Rōmānus,  
 Rōmāna, Rōmānum  
 rūsus: again  
 saepe: often  
 sānō: healthy; singular masculine ablative from sānus, sāna,  
 sānum  
 sciet: he/she/it will know; 3rd person singular future from sciō,  
 scire, scivī, scitum  
 sē: herself; singular feminine accusative from sē  
 sed: but  
 sellā: chair; singular feminine ablative from sella, sellae  
 semper: always  
 sequēmini: you will follow; 2nd person plural future from  
 sequor, sequī, sēcūtum  
 sequēmur: we will follow; 1st person plural future from sequor,  
 sequī, sēcūtum  
 sequitur: she follows; 3rd person singular present from sequor,  
 sequī, sēcūtum  
 sermō: conversation; singular masculine nominative from  
 sermō, sermōnis  
 sī: if  
 silente: being silent; singular masculine ablative present  
 participle from sileō, silere, siluī  
 silentēs: being silent; plural masculine nominative present  
 participle from sileō, silere, siluī  
 silentium: silence; singular neuter accusative from silentium,  
 silentiū  
 silet: he is silent; 3rd person singular present from sileō, silere,  
 siluī  
 silētis: you are silent; 2nd person plural present from sileō,  
 silere, siluī  
 simul: together, at the same time  
 sive: or  
 sōl: sun; singular masculine nominative from sōl, sōlis  
 sōla: alone; singular feminine nominative from sōlus, sōla,  
 sōlum  
 solet: he/she/it is accustomed to; 3rd person singular present  
 from soleō, solere, solitum  
 sōlum: only, just, merely  
 sōlus: alone; singular masculine nominative from sōlus, sōla,  
 sōlum  
 somnō: sleep; singular masculine ablative from somnus, somnī  
 somnus: sleep; singular masculine nominative from somnus,  
 somnī  
 soror: sister; singular feminine nominative from soror, sorōris  
 sorōrem: sister; singular feminine accusative from soror, sorōris  
 spectāns: observing; singular masculine nominative present  
 participle from spectō, spectāre, spectāvī, spectātum  
 suīs: their; plural feminine ablative or plural masculine dative or  
 plural masculine ablative from suus  
 sum: I am; 1st person singular present from sum, esse, fuī,  
 futūrum  
 sunt: they are; 3rd person plural present from sum, esse, fuī,  
 futūrum  
 suō: her or their; singular masculine ablative from suus  
 suōs: their; plural masculine accusative from suus  
 surgit: she rises, lifts; 3rd person singular present from surgō,  
 surgere, surrēxi, surrēctum  
 sustinēbit: he will sustain, support; 3rd person singular future  
 from sustineō, sustinere, sustinuī, sustentum  
 sustinēbitur: he/she/it will be sustained, supported; 3rd person  
 singular future from sustineō, sustinere, sustinuī,  
 sustentum  
 suum: her or his or their; singular neuter accusative or singular  
 masculine accusative from suus  
 Syrā: Syra; singular feminine ablative from Syra, Syrae  
 Syra: Syra; singular feminine nominative from Syra, Syrae  
 Syram: Syra; singular feminine accusative from Syra, Syrae  
 tam: as, as much or so  
 tantum: only, alone, just  
 tata: daddy; singular masculine nominative from tata, tatae  
 tatam: daddy; singular masculine accusative from tata, tatae  
 tātē: you; singular common accusative or singular common  
 ablative from tū  
 tēcum: with you  
 tempestātem: storm, weather; singular feminine accusative  
 from tempestās, tempestātis  
 tempore: time, season; singular neuter ablative from tempus,  
 temporis  
 terrās: lands, earth; plural feminine accusative from terra,  
 terrae  
 terris: lands, earth; plural feminine ablative from terra, terrae  
 tertio: third; singular masculine ablative from tertius, tertia,  
 tertium  
 tibi: you; singular common dative from tū  
 tōtamque: whole, all; singular feminine accusative from tōtus,  
 tōta, tōtum; -que adds 'and' in front of a word  
 tranquillum: calm; singular neuter nominative from tranquillus,  
 tranquilla, tranquillum  
 tristēs: sad; plural masculine nominative from tristis, trīste  
 tū: you; singular common nominative from tū  
 tuam: your; singular feminine accusative from tuus  
 tum: then  
 tunc: then  
 tūne: you; singular common nominative from tū; -ne makes  
 something a question  
 tuō: your; singular neuter ablative from tuus  
 tuōs: your; plural masculine accusative from tuus  
 turbidum: turbid, choppy; singular neuter nominative from  
 turbidus, turbida, turbidum  
 tuum: your; singular common accusative from tuus  
 tuus: your; singular common nominative from tuus  
 ubi: where  
 ūmidae: humid, wet; plural feminine nominative from ūmidus,  
 ūmida, ūmidum  
 ūmidī: humid, wet; plural masculine nominative from ūmidus,  
 ūmida, ūmidum  
 ūnā: one; singular feminine ablative from ūnus, ūna, ūnum  
 ūnam: one; singular feminine accusative from ūnus, ūna, ūnum  
 unde: from where?  
 ut: as, like  
 utra: which (of two); singular feminine nominative from uter,  
 utra, utrum  
 uxor: wife; singular feminine nominative from uxor, uxōris  
 uxōre: wife; singular feminine ablative from uxor, uxōris  
 vacuae: empty; plural feminine nominative from vacuus, vacua,  
 vacuum  
 vāgiente: crying; singular masculine ablative present participle  
 from vāgiō, vāgire, vāgivi, vāgitum  
 vāgientem: crying; singular masculine accusative present  
 participle from vāgiō, vāgire, vāgivi, vāgitum  
 vāgiet: he/she/it will cry; 3rd person singular future from vāgiō,  
 vāgire, vāgivi, vāgitum  
 vāgit: he/she/it cries; 3rd person singular present from vāgiō,  
 vāgire, vāgivi, vāgitum  
 valet: he/she/it is well, able; 3rd person singular present from  
 valeō, valere, valuī, valitūrum  
 vel: or  
 venite: come!; plural active imperative from veniō, venire, venī,  
 ventum  
 verba: words; plural neuter accusative from verbum, verbī  
 vērō: and, but  
 versus: towards  
 vesperī: in the evening; locative from vesper, vesperis  
 vidēbunt: they will see; 3rd person plural future from videō,  
 videre, vidī, vīsum  
 vigilābō: I will wake/watch; 1st person singular future from  
 vigilō, vigilāre, vigilāvī, vigilātum  
 virī: men; plural masculine nominative from vir, virī  
 virō: man; singular masculine dative from vir, virī  
 vīs: you want; 2nd person singular present from velle  
 vivit: he/she/it lives; 3rd person singular present from vivō,  
 vivere, vixī, vīctum  
 vix: barely  
 vōbis: you; plural common ablative from tū  
 vocāberis: you will be called; 2nd person singular future from  
 vocō, vocāre, vocāvī, vocātum  
 vocābimini: you will be called; 2nd person plural future from  
 vocō, vocāre, vocāvī, vocātum  
 vocābimur: we will be called; 1st person plural future from  
 vocō, vocāre, vocāvī, vocātum  
 vocāre: to call; present active infinitive from vocō, vocāre,  
 vocāvī, vocātum  
 vocātur: she is called; 3rd person singular present from vocō,  
 vocāre, vocāvī, vocātum  
 vōce: voice; singular feminine ablative from vōx, vōcis  
 volō: I want; 1st person singular present from velle  
 volumus: we want; 1st person plural present from velle  
 vōs: you; plural common nominative or plural common

accusative from tū  
vult: she wants; 3rd person singular present from velle  
vultis: you want; 2nd person plural present from velle